

$\log(\Delta Y / \Delta Y_u)$ HAULAB-Normfarbwertdifferenz
 $\Delta Y / \Delta Y_u$ ΔY normiert für ΔY_u
 $100L^* = s(Y/Y_n)^n - d$ ($Y_n=100, Y_u=28, s=180,1, n=0,31, d=71,7$) [1a]
 $L^* = r(Y/Y_u)^n - d$ ($r = s(Y_u/Y_n)^n = 105,88, L^*_u = r-d = 34,1$) [1b]

