

$F_{ab}(x_r) =$  achromatic receptor responses  $N, W$

$$F_{ab}(x_r) = b \frac{e^{x_r/a} - e^{-x_r/a}}{e^{x_r/a} + e^{-x_r/a}} + 0,5$$

$a = -1,00, b = 0,50$   
 $a = 1,00, b = 0,50$

$$dF_{ab}(x_r)/dx_r = 4b/[a \{e^{x_r/a} + e^{-x_r/a}\}^2]$$

