

$F_{ab}(x_r)$ = achromatic receptor responses N , W

$$F_{ab}(x_r) = b \frac{e^{x_r/a} - e^{-x_r/a}}{e^{x_r/a} + e^{-x_r/a}}$$

$a = -1,00, b = 0,50$
 $a = 1,00, b = 1,00$

$$dF_{ab}(x_r)/dx_r = 4b/[a\{e^{x_r/a} + e^{-x_r/a}\}^2]$$

