

$\Delta Y / \Delta Y_u$ $\Delta Y / \Delta Y_u$

HAULAB tristimulus value difference
 ΔY normalized to ΔY_u

$$L^* = s(Y/Y_n)^n - d \quad (Y_n=100, Y_u=11, s=137,2, n=0,31, d=21,1) [1a]$$

$$L^* = r(Y/Y_u)^n - d \quad (r = s(Y_u/Y_n)^n = 80,63, L^*_u = r - d = 59,5) \quad [1b]$$

