

$\Delta Y / \Delta Y_u$  IECsRGB tristimulus value difference  
 $\Delta Y / \Delta Y_u$   $\Delta Y$  normalized to  $\Delta Y_u$

$$L^* = s(Y/Y_n)^n - d \quad (Y_n=100, Y_u=18, s=100.0, n=1/2,4, d=0.0) \quad [1a]$$

$$L^* = r(Y/Y_u)^n - d \quad (r = s(Y_u/Y_n)^n = 48.94, L^*_u = r-d = 48.9) \quad [1b]$$

$$dY = [Y_n / (n s)] (Y / Y_n)^{1-n} \quad [2c]$$

$$dY_u = [Y_n / (n s)] (Y_u / Y_n)^{1-n} = 1,1746 \quad [2d]$$

$$dY / dY_u = (Y / Y_u)^{1-n} \quad [2e]$$

