

L^*/L^*_u

CIELAB lightness L^* normalized
to the background lightness L^*_u

$L^* = s (Y/Y_n)^n - d \quad (Y_n=100, Y_u=18, s=116, n=1/3, d=16) \quad [1a]$

$L^* = r (Y/Y_u)^n - d \quad (r = s (Y_u/Y_n)^n = 65,49, L^*_u = r - d) \quad [1b]$

$L^*/L^*_u = g (Y/Y_u)^n - h \quad (g = r/(r-d) = 1,32, h = d/(r-d) = 0,32) \quad [1c]$

