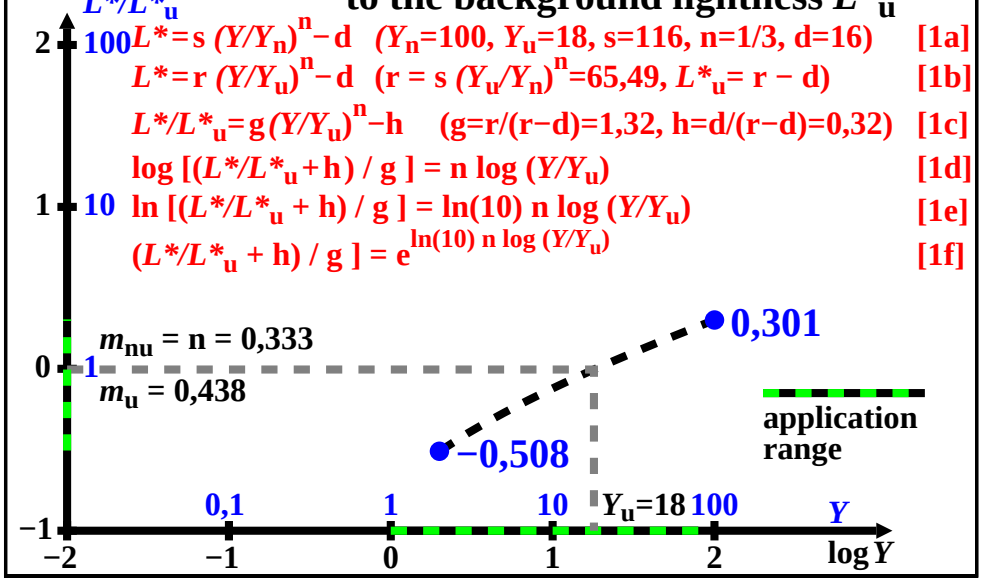
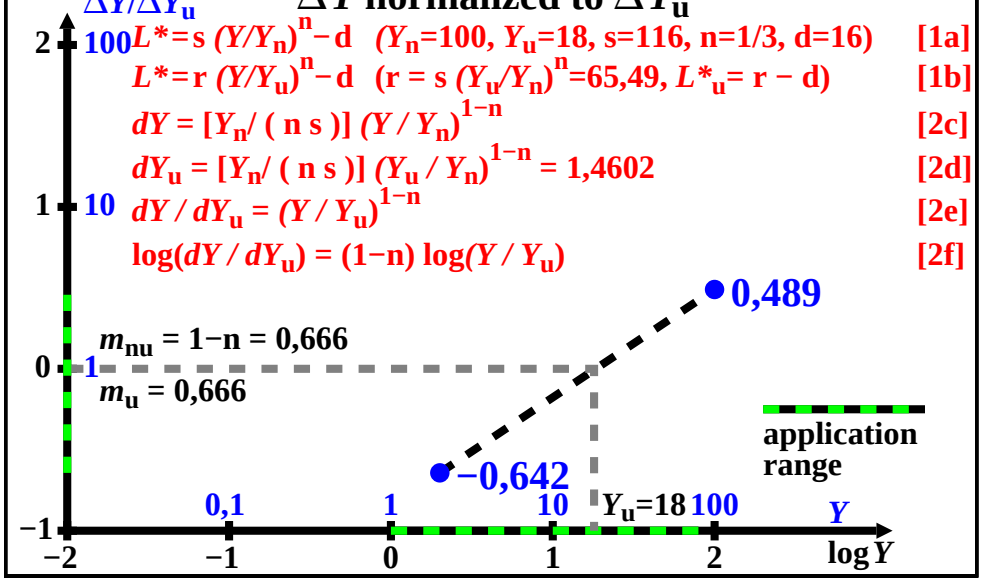
log (L^*/L^*_u) — CIELAB lightness L^* normalized to the background lightness L^*_u



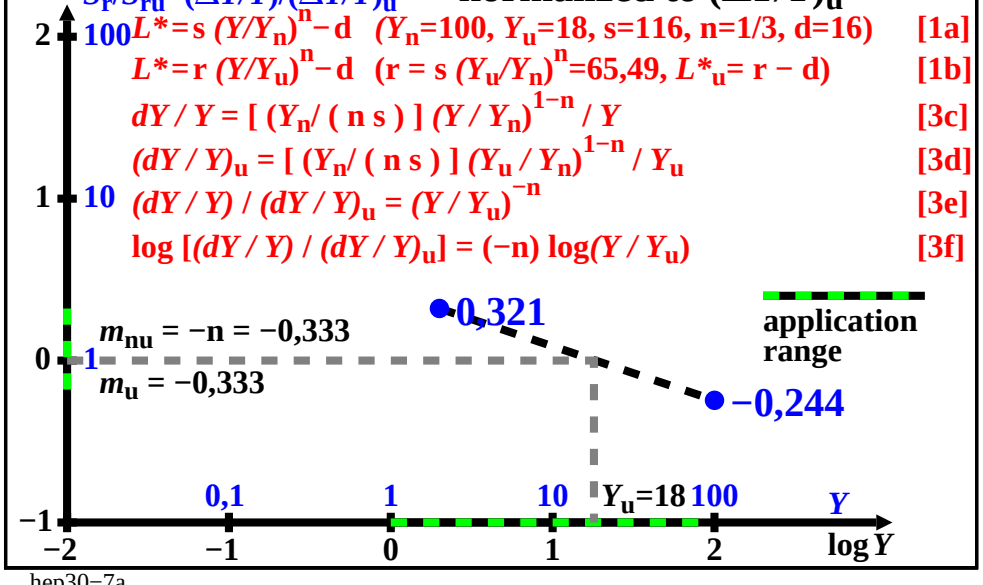
hep30−5a

log ($\Delta Y/\Delta Y_u$) — CIELAB tristimulus value difference ΔY normalized to ΔY_u



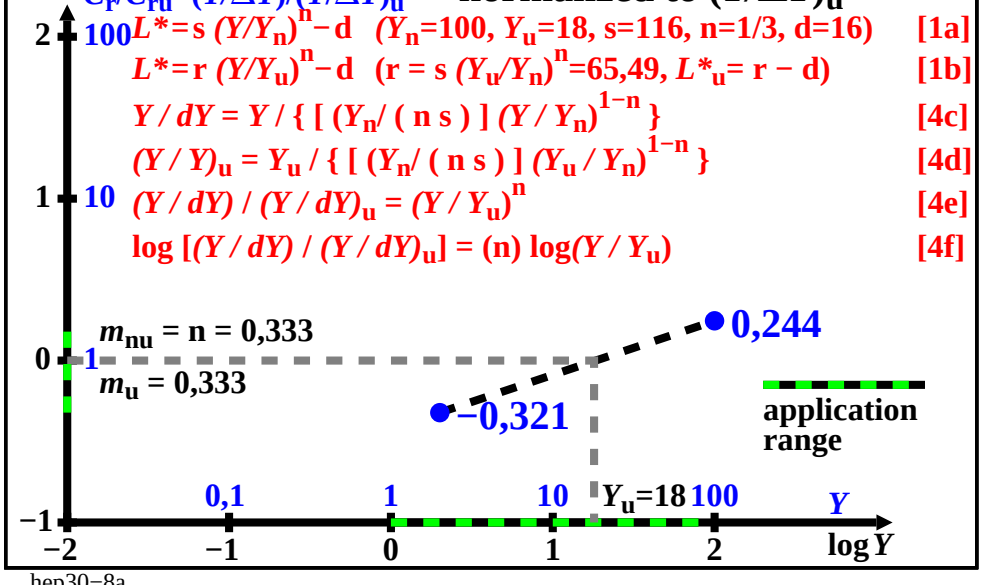
hep30−6a

log [($\Delta Y/Y$) / ($\Delta Y/Y$)$_u$] — CIELAB-Y sensitivity normalized to ($\Delta Y/Y$)$_u$



hep30−7a

log[($Y/\Delta Y$) / ($Y/\Delta Y$)$_u$)] — CIELAB-Y contrast normalized to ($Y/\Delta Y$)$_u$



hep30−8a

hep30−7n