

$\log(\Delta Y / \Delta Y_u)$  CIELAB tristimulus value difference  
 $\Delta Y / \Delta Y_u$   $\Delta Y$  normalized to  $\Delta Y_u$

$$100L^* = s(Y/Y_n)^n - d \quad (Y_n=100, Y_u=18, s=116, n=1/3, d=16) \quad [1a]$$

$$L^* = r(Y/Y_u)^n - d \quad (r = s(Y_u/Y_n)^n = 65,49, L^*_u = r - d) \quad [1b]$$

$$dY = [Y_n / (n s)] (Y / Y_n)^{1-n} \quad [2c]$$

$$dY_u = [Y_n / (n s)] (Y_u / Y_n)^{1-n} = 1,4602 \quad [2d]$$

$$dY / dY_u = (Y / Y_u)^{1-n} \quad [2e]$$

$$\log(dY / dY_u) = (1-n) \log(Y / Y_u) \quad [2f]$$

