

$\log[(Y/\Delta Y) / (Y/\Delta Y)_u]$

$$C_r/C_{ru} = (Y/\Delta Y)/(Y/\Delta Y)_u$$

**HAULAB-Y contrast
normalized to $(Y/\Delta Y)_u$**

$$100L^* = s(Y/Y_u)^n - d \quad (Y_u = 100, Y_u = 19, s = 134,6, n = 0,31, d = 30,7) \quad [1a]$$

$$L^* = r(Y/Y_u)^n - d \quad (r = s(Y_u/Y_u)^n = 79,10, L^*_u = r - d = 48,3) \quad [1b]$$

$$Y/dY = Y / \{ [(Y_u / (n s)] (Y/Y_u)^{1-n} \} \quad [4c]$$

$$(Y/Y_u) = Y_u / \{ [(Y_u / (n s)] (Y_u/Y_u)^{1-n} \} \quad [4d]$$

$$(Y^2 dY) / (Y^2 dY)_u = (Y/Y_u)^n - 1 \quad [4e]$$

$$\log [(Y/dY) / (Y/dY)_u] = (n) \log (Y_u/Y_u) \quad [4f]$$

