

$\log (\Delta Y / \Delta Y_u)$ LABJND tristimulus value difference
 $\Delta Y / \Delta Y_u$ ΔY normalized to ΔY_u

$$100L^*/L^*_u = (t/a) \{ \ln (1 + a \cdot Y) - \ln (1 + a \cdot Y_u) \} \quad [1a]$$

$$L^*/L^*_u = (t/a) \{ \ln [1 + b \cdot (Y/Y_u)] - \ln (1 + b) \} \quad [1b]$$

normalized tristimulus value Y difference

$$dY/dY_u = (1 + a \cdot Y) / (1 + a \cdot Y_u) \quad [3d]$$

