

Equal 9 step grey scaling between $L^*_{0aN}=8.1$ and $L^*_{0aW}=95.9$, $Y_{0\text{ref}}=2.5$, normalisation white W

$L^*_{0aN}=8.1, L^*_{0aU}=52.1, L^*_{0aW}=96.0, Y_{0aN}=0.9, Y_{0aU}=20.2, Y_{0aW}=90.0, C_{0aY}=Y_{0aW}:Y_{0aN}=99.9$

$L^*_{taN}=21.2, L^*_{taU}=54.1, L^*_{taW}=96.0, Y_{taN}=3.3, Y_{taU}=22.1, Y_{taW}=90.0, C_{taY}=Y_{taW}:Y_{taN}=27.2$

Regularity index according to ISO/IEC 15775:2022, annex G for 5 and 9 steps

$g^* = 100 [\Delta L^*\text{min}] / [\Delta L^*\text{max}], L^*\text{CIELAB} = 116 [Y/Y_n]^{1/3} - 16 \text{ with } Y \geq 0.882, Y_n=100$

$g^*_5=99, g^*_9=99$

$g^*_5=65, g^*_9=55$

$g^*_5=93, g^*_9=91$

$L^*\text{CIELAB}$	intended output n0. i	real output					linearized output					
		L^*0a	L^*0r	$Y0a$	$Y0r$	L^*ta	ΔL^*ta	L^*tr	Yta	$(L^*tr)^{1/1.19}$	L^*la	ΔL^*la
100	9	96.0	1.0	90.0	1.0	96.0		1.0	90.0	1.0	96.0	9.0
	8	85.0	0.875	66.0	0.731	85.3		0.857	66.7	0.879	87.0	9.2
75	7	74.0	0.75	46.7	0.515	74.8		0.716	47.9	0.756	77.8	9.4
	6	63.0	0.625	31.6	0.345	64.3		0.576	33.2	0.63	68.4	9.5
50	5	52.1	0.5	20.2	0.217	54.1		0.44	22.1	0.503	58.8	9.7
	4	41.1	0.375	11.9	0.124	44.3		0.308	14.0	0.373	49.1	9.7
25	3	30.1	0.25	6.3	0.06	35.1		0.185	8.5	0.243	39.4	9.3
	2	19.1	0.125	2.8	0.021	27.1		0.078	5.1	0.119	30.1	8.9
0	1	8.1	0.0	0.9	0.0	21.2		0.0	3.3	0.0	21.2	
$\Delta L^*0a=11.0$					normalisation: $Y_{taW}=Y_{0aW}\frac{Y_{0ai}+Y_{0\text{ref}}}{Y_{0aW}+Y_{0\text{ref}}}$							