

**Equal 9 step grey scaling between  $L^*_{0aN}=14.4$  and  $L^*_{0aW}=95.9$ ,  $Y_{0ref}=3.6$ , normalisation white W**

$L^*_{0aN}=14.4$ ,  $L^*_{0aU}=55.2$ ,  $L^*_{0aW}=96.0$ ,  $Y_{0aN}=1.8$ ,  $Y_{0aU}=23.1$ ,  $Y_{0aW}=90.0$ ,  $C_{0aY}=Y_{0aW}:Y_{0aN}=50.0$

$L^*_{taN}=27.3$ ,  $L^*_{taU}=57.7$ ,  $L^*_{taW}=96.0$ ,  $Y_{taN}=5.2$ ,  $Y_{taU}=25.7$ ,  $Y_{taW}=90.0$ ,  $C_{taY}=Y_{taW}:Y_{taN}=17.3$

**Regularity index according to ISO/IEC 15775:2022, annex G for 5 and 9 steps**

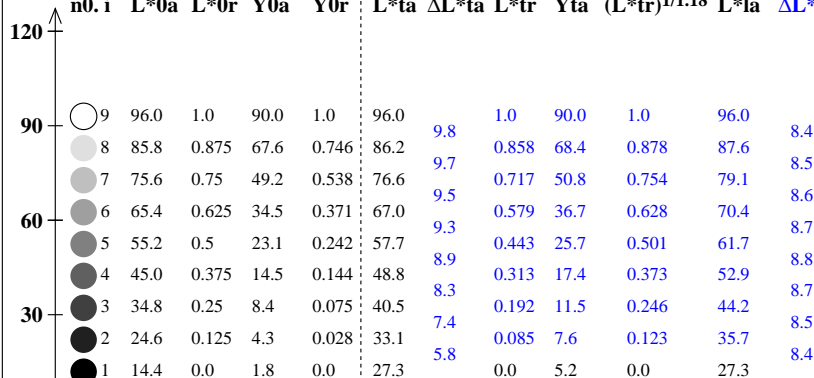
$g^* = 100 [\Delta L^*_{min}] / [\Delta L^*_{max}]$ ,  $L^*_{CIELAB} = 116 [Y/Y_n]^{1/3} - 16$  with  $Y \geq 0.882$ ,  $Y_n=100$

$g^*_5 = 99$ ,  $g^*_9 = 99$

$g^*_5 = 67$ ,  $g^*_9 = 59$

$g^*_5 = 96$ ,  $g^*_9 = 95$

$L^*_{CIELAB}$  n0. i **intended output** **real output** **linearized output**  
 $L^*_{0a}$   $L^*_{0r}$   $Y_{0a}$   $Y_{0r}$   $L^*_{ta}$   $\Delta L^*_{ta}$   $L^*_{tr}$   $Y_{ta}$   $(L^*_{tr})^{1/1.18}$   $L^*_{la}$   $\Delta L^*_{la}$



$\Delta L^*_{0a}=10.2$  (i=1,2,...,8)

normalisation:  $Y_{taiW}=Y_{0aW} \frac{Y_{0ai}+Y_{0ref}}{Y_{0aW}+Y_{0ref}}$