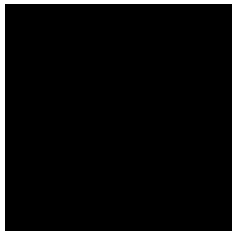

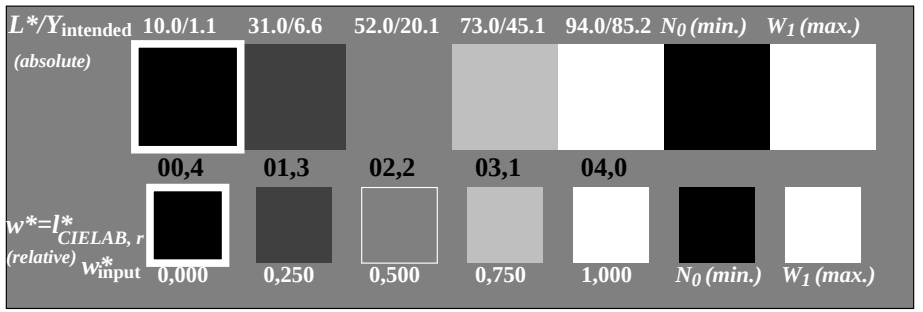

Calculations with luminance L of grey steps and white (w):
CIE luminance reflectance Y = 88,6 L / Lw
CIE lightness L* = 116 (Y/100)$^{1/3}$ − 16 for Y > 0,866
relative whiteness w* = (L* − L*n) / (L*w − L*n)

Picture A2: 5 visual equidistant *L**-grey steps; PS operator: *w*lin 1.0 exp setgray*