

Equal 9 step grey scaling between $L^*_{0aN}=22.3$ and $L^*_{0aW}=95.9$, $Y_{0ref}=90.0$, normalisation grey U

$L^*_{0aN}=22.3, L^*_{0aU}=59.1, L^*_{0aW}=96.0, Y_{0aN}=3.6, Y_{0aU}=27.2, Y_{0aW}=90.0, C_{0aY}=Y_{0aW}:Y_{0aN}=25.0$

$L^*_{taN}=53.7, L^*_{taU}=59.1, L^*_{taW}=70.7, Y_{taN}=21.7, Y_{taU}=27.2, Y_{taW}=41.8, C_{taY}=Y_{taW}:Y_{taN}=1.9$

Regularity index according to ISO/IEC 15775:2022, annex G for 5 and 9 steps

$g^* = 100 [\Delta L^*_{min}] / [\Delta L^*_{max}], L^*_{CIELAB} = 116 [Y/Y_n]^{1/3} - 16$ with $Y \geq 0.882$, $Y_n=100$

$g^*_5=99, g^*_9=99$

$g^*_5=30, g^*_9=23$

$g^*_5=88, g^*_9=74$

L^*_{CIELAB} n0. i	intended output			real output			linearized output				
	L^*_{0a}	L^*_{0r}	Y_{0a}	Y_{0r}	L^*_{ta}	ΔL^*_{ta}	L^*_{tr}	Y_{ta}	$(L^*_{tr})^{1/1.6}$	L^*_{la}	ΔL^*_{la}
100 ↑	9 96.0	1.0	90.0	1.0	70.7	3.4	1.0	41.8	1.0	70.7	2.2
86.8	0.875	69.6	0.763	67.3	3.1	0.799	37.0	0.869	68.5	2.2	
77.6	0.75	52.5	0.566	64.2	2.7	0.617	33.1	0.74	66.3	2.1	
68.4	0.625	38.5	0.403	61.5	2.3	0.457	29.8	0.613	64.1	2.1	
59.1	0.5	27.2	0.273	59.1	1.9	0.319	27.2	0.491	62.1	2.0	
49.9	0.375	18.4	0.171	57.2	1.5	0.205	25.1	0.372	60.0	1.9	
40.7	0.25	11.7	0.094	55.7	1.1	0.115	23.6	0.259	58.1	1.9	
31.5	0.125	6.9	0.038	54.5	0.8	0.047	22.5	0.149	56.3	2.5	
22.3	0.0	3.6	0.0	53.7		0.0	21.7	0.0	53.7		
identical	rgb*0r					rgb*'tr		$(rgb*'tr)^{1/1.6}$			

$\Delta L^*_{0a}=9.2$

$(i=1,2,\dots,8)$

normalisation: $Y_{taU}=Y_{0aU} \frac{Y_{0ai}+Y_{0ref}}{Y_{0aN}+Y_{0ref}}$