

$F_{abu}(x_r)$ = normalized achromatic receptor response

$$F_{abu}(x_r) = \frac{e^{x_r/a} - e^{-x_r/a}}{e^{x_r/a} + e^{-x_r/a}} + 1 = \frac{p - q}{p + q} + 1 \quad p = e^{x_r/a} \quad q = e^{-x_r/a}$$

$a=1,00, b=1,00 \quad e=2,718282$

$$F'_{abu}(x_r) = 4 / [a \{e^{x_r/a} + e^{-x_r/a}\}^2] = 4 / [a \{p + q\}^2]$$

$a=1,00; b=1,00$

