



TUB-test chart fej0; Model of achromatic response functions  $F_{ab}(x_r)$ , visual processes  $N, W, N+W$   
 Tangens hyperbolicus  $\tanh(x_r)$  and modified with  $e^{x_r/a}$  and  $10^{x_r/a}$ ;  $a' = a \ln(10)$