

Equal 9 step grey scaling between $L^*_{0aN}=14.4$ and $L^*_{0aW}=95.9$, $Y_{0Ref}=3.6$, normalisation grey U

$L^*_{0aN}=14.4$, $L^*_{0aU}=55.2$, $L^*_{0aW}=96.0$, $Y_{0aN}=1.8$, $Y_{0aU}=23.1$, $Y_{0aW}=90.0$, $C_{0aY}=Y_{0aW}; Y_{0aN}=50.0$
 $L^*_{1aN}=25.8$, $L^*_{1aU}=55.2$, $L^*_{1aW}=92.1$, $Y_{1aN}=4.7$, $Y_{1aU}=23.1$, $Y_{1aW}=81.0$, $C_{1aY}=Y_{1aW}; Y_{1aN}=17.3$

Regularity index according to ISO/IEC 15775:2022, annex G for 5 and 9 steps
 $g^* = 100 \left[\frac{\Delta L^*_{min}}{[\Delta L^*_{max}]} \right]$, $L^*_{CIELAB} = 116 \left[\frac{Y_{0a}}{Y_{1a}} \right]^{1/3} - 16$ with $Y >= 0.882$, $Y_N=100$
 $g^*_5 = 99$, $g^*_9 = 99$ $g^*_5 = 67$, $g^*_9 = 59$ $g^*_5 = 96$, $g^*_9 = 95$

L^*_{CIELAB}	n0.i	intended output				real output				linearized output			
		L^*_{0a}	L^*_{0r}	Y_{0a}	Y_{0r}	L^*_{1a}	ΔL^*_{1a}	L^*_{1r}	Y_{1a}	$(L^*_{1r})^{1/1.18}$	L^*_{1a}	ΔL^*_{1a}	
90	9	96.0	1.0	90.0	1.0	92.1	1.0	81.0	1.0	92.1	8.1		
	8	85.8	0.875	67.6	0.746	82.7	9.3	85.8	61.6	87.8	8.4		
	7	75.6	0.75	49.2	0.538	73.4	9.2	71.7	45.7	75.4	7.8		
	6	65.4	0.625	34.5	0.371	64.2	9.0	57.9	33.0	62.8	6.7		
	5	55.2	0.5	23.1	0.242	55.2	8.6	44.3	23.1	50.1	59.0		
	4	45.0	0.375	14.5	0.144	46.6	8.0	31.3	15.7	37.3	50.5		
	3	34.8	0.25	8.4	0.075	38.5	8.0	19.2	10.4	24.6	42.1		
	2	24.6	0.125	4.3	0.028	31.4	7.1	0.085	6.8	1.23	33.9		
	1	14.4	0.0	1.8	0.0	25.8	5.6	0.0	4.7	0.0	25.8		

$\Delta L^*_{0a}=10.2$ (i=1,2,...,8) normalisation: $Y_{1aU}=Y_{0aU} \frac{Y_{0aU}+Y_{0Ref}}{Y_{0aU}+Y_{0Ref}}$

eeep10-3a

Equal 9 step grey scaling between $L^*_{0aN}=14.4$ and $L^*_{0aW}=95.9$, $Y_{0Ref}=0.9$, normalisation grey U

$L^*_{0aN}=14.4$, $L^*_{0aU}=55.2$, $L^*_{0aW}=96.0$, $Y_{0aN}=1.8$, $Y_{0aU}=23.1$, $Y_{0aW}=90.0$, $C_{0aY}=Y_{0aW}; Y_{0aN}=50.0$
 $L^*_{1aN}=18.4$, $L^*_{1aU}=55.2$, $L^*_{1aW}=94.9$, $Y_{1aN}=2.6$, $Y_{1aU}=23.1$, $Y_{1aW}=87.5$, $C_{1aY}=Y_{1aW}; Y_{1aN}=33.6$

Regularity index according to ISO/IEC 15775:2022, annex G for 5 and 9 steps
 $g^* = 100 \left[\frac{\Delta L^*_{min}}{[\Delta L^*_{max}]} \right]$, $L^*_{CIELAB} = 116 \left[\frac{Y_{0a}}{Y_{1a}} \right]^{1/3} - 16$ with $Y >= 0.882$, $Y_N=100$
 $g^*_5 = 99$, $g^*_9 = 99$ $g^*_5 = 87$, $g^*_9 = 83$ $g^*_5 = 98$, $g^*_9 = 97$

L^*_{CIELAB}	n0.i	intended output				real output				linearized output			
		L^*_{0a}	L^*_{0r}	Y_{0a}	Y_{0r}	L^*_{1a}	ΔL^*_{1a}	L^*_{1r}	Y_{1a}	$(L^*_{1r})^{1/1.06}$	L^*_{1a}	ΔL^*_{1a}	
90	9	96.0	1.0	90.0	1.0	94.9	1.0	87.5	1.0	94.9	9.5		
	8	85.8	0.875	67.6	0.746	84.9	10.0	86.9	65.9	87.6	85.5		
	7	75.6	0.75	49.2	0.538	75.0	10.0	73.9	48.2	75.1	75.9		
	6	65.4	0.625	34.5	0.371	65.1	9.9	61.1	34.1	62.6	66.3		
	5	55.2	0.5	23.1	0.242	55.2	9.9	48.1	23.1	0.5	56.7		
	4	45.0	0.375	14.5	0.144	45.4	9.5	35.4	14.9	0.144	47.4		
	3	34.8	0.25	8.4	0.075	35.9	9.2	22.9	8.9	0.248	37.3		
	2	24.6	0.125	4.3	0.028	26.7	8.3	0.109	5.0	0.123	27.8		
	1	14.4	0.0	1.8	0.0	18.4	0.0	2.6	0.0	18.4			

$\Delta L^*_{0a}=10.2$ (i=1,2,...,8) normalisation: $Y_{1aU}=Y_{0aU} \frac{Y_{0aU}+Y_{0Ref}}{Y_{0aU}+Y_{0Ref}}$

eeep11-3a

Equal 9 step grey scaling between $L^*_{0aN}=14.4$ and $L^*_{0aW}=95.9$, $Y_{0Ref}=0.4$, normalisation grey U

$L^*_{0aN}=14.4$, $L^*_{0aU}=55.2$, $L^*_{0aW}=96.0$, $Y_{0aN}=1.8$, $Y_{0aU}=23.1$, $Y_{0aW}=90.0$, $C_{0aY}=Y_{0aW}; Y_{0aN}=50.0$
 $L^*_{1aN}=16.3$, $L^*_{1aU}=55.2$, $L^*_{1aW}=95.5$, $Y_{1aN}=2.2$, $Y_{1aU}=23.1$, $Y_{1aW}=88.9$, $C_{1aY}=Y_{1aW}; Y_{1aN}=41.1$

Regularity index according to ISO/IEC 15775:2022, annex G for 5 and 9 steps
 $g^* = 100 \left[\frac{\Delta L^*_{min}}{[\Delta L^*_{max}]} \right]$, $L^*_{CIELAB} = 116 \left[\frac{Y_{0a}}{Y_{1a}} \right]^{1/3} - 16$ with $Y >= 0.882$, $Y_N=100$
 $g^*_5 = 99$, $g^*_9 = 99$ $g^*_5 = 93$, $g^*_9 = 91$ $g^*_5 = 98$, $g^*_9 = 98$

L^*_{CIELAB}	n0.i	intended output				real output				linearized output			
		L^*_{0a}	L^*_{0r}	Y_{0a}	Y_{0r}	L^*_{1a}	ΔL^*_{1a}	L^*_{1r}	Y_{1a}	$(L^*_{1r})^{1/1.03}$	L^*_{1a}	ΔL^*_{1a}	
90	9	96.0	1.0	90.0	1.0	95.5	1.0	88.9	1.0	95.5	9.9		
	8	85.8	0.875	67.6	0.746	85.4	10.1	87.2	66.8	0.875	85.6		
	7	75.6	0.75	49.2	0.538	75.3	10.1	74.5	48.8	0.75	75.8		
	6	65.4	0.625	34.5	0.371	65.2	10.0	61.8	34.3	0.625	65.8		
	5	55.2	0.5	23.1	0.242	55.2	10.0	49.1	23.1	0.5	55.9		
	4	45.0	0.375	14.5	0.144	45.2	9.9	36.5	14.7	0.374	46.0		
	3	34.8	0.25	8.4	0.075	35.3	9.9	24.8	8.6	0.248	36.0		
	2	24.6	0.125	4.3	0.028	25.6	9.7	11.7	4.6	0.124	26.1		
	1	14.4	0.0	1.8	0.0	16.3	9.3	0.0	2.2	0.0	16.3		

$\Delta L^*_{0a}=10.2$ (i=1,2,...,8) normalisation: $Y_{1aU}=Y_{0aU} \frac{Y_{0aU}+Y_{0Ref}}{Y_{0aU}+Y_{0Ref}}$

eeep10-7a

Equal 9 step grey scaling between $L^*_{0aN}=14.4$ and $L^*_{0aW}=95.9$, $Y_{0Ref}=1.8$, normalisation grey U

$L^*_{0aN}=14.4$, $L^*_{0aU}=55.2$, $L^*_{0aW}=96.0$, $Y_{0aN}=1.8$, $Y_{0aU}=23.1$, $Y_{0aW}=90.0$, $C_{0aY}=Y_{0aW}; Y_{0aN}=50.0$
 $L^*_{1aN}=21.4$, $L^*_{1aU}=55.2$, $L^*_{1aW}=93.9$, $Y_{1aN}=3.3$, $Y_{1aU}=23.1$, $Y_{1aW}=85.2$, $C_{1aY}=Y_{1aW}; Y_{1aN}=25.5$

Regularity index according to ISO/IEC 15775:2022, annex G for 5 and 9 steps
 $g^* = 100 \left[\frac{\Delta L^*_{min}}{[\Delta L^*_{max}]} \right]$, $L^*_{CIELAB} = 116 \left[\frac{Y_{0a}}{Y_{1a}} \right]^{1/3} - 16$ with $Y >= 0.882$, $Y_N=100$
 $g^*_5 = 99$, $g^*_9 = 99$ $g^*_5 = 79$, $g^*_9 = 72$ $g^*_5 = 97$, $g^*_9 = 96$

L^*_{CIELAB}	n0.i	intended output				real output				linearized output			
		L^*_{0a}	L^*_{0r}	Y_{0a}	Y_{0r}	L^*_{1a}	ΔL^*_{1a}	L^*_{1r}	Y_{1a}	$(L^*_{1r})^{1/1.1}$	L^*_{1a}	ΔL^*_{1a}	
90	9	96.0	1.0	90.0	1.0	93.9	9.8	1.0	85.2	1.0	93.9		
	8	85.8	0.875	67.6	0.746	84.2	9.7	0.865	64.4	0.877	85.0		
	7	75.6	0.75	49.2	0.538	74.4	9.7	0.731	47.3	0.753	76.0		
	6	65.4	0.625	34.5	0.371	64.7	9.5	0.598	33.7	0.627	66.9		
	5	55.2	0.5	23.1	0.242	55.2	9.5	0.466	23.1	0.501	57.7		
	4	45.0	0.375	14.5	0.144	45.9	9.3	0.337	15.2	0.374	48.5		
	3	34.8	0.25	8.4	0.075	36.9	9.0	0.213	9.5	0.247	39.3		
	2	24.6	0.125	4.3	0.028	28.5	8.3	0.098	5.6	0.122	30.3		
	1	14.4	0.0	1.8	0.0	21.4	7.1	0.0	3.3	0.0	21.4		

$\Delta L^*_{0a}=10.2$ (i=1,2,...,8) normalisation: $Y_{1aU}=Y_{0aU} \frac{Y_{0aU}+Y_{0Ref}}{Y_{0aU}+Y_{0Ref}}$

eeep11-7a

Test chart eeep7; Equal 9 step grey scaling for four display reflections $Y_{Ref}=3.6, 0.4, 0.9, 1.8$, and black $L^*_{N,CIELAB}=14.4$, $Y_N=1.8$ and white $L^*_{W,CIELAB}=95.99$, $Y_W=90$, normalisation: grey U