

Equal 9 step grey scaling between $L^*_{0aN}=8.1$ and $L^*_{0aW}=95.9$, $Y_{0\text{ref}}=1.8$, normalisation grey U

$L^*_{0aN}=8.1, L^*_{0aU}=52.1, L^*_{0aW}=96.0, Y_{0aN}=0.9, Y_{0aU}=20.2, Y_{0aW}=90.0, C_{0aY}=Y_{0aW}:Y_{0aN}=99.9$

$L^*_{taN}=17.8, L^*_{taU}=52.1, L^*_{taW}=93.6, Y_{taN}=2.5, Y_{taU}=20.2, Y_{taW}=84.3, C_{taY}=Y_{taW}:Y_{taN}=34.0$

Regularity index according to ISO/IEC 15775:2022, annex G for 5 and 9 steps

$g^* = 100 [\Delta L^*\text{min}] / [\Delta L^*\text{max}], L^*\text{CIELAB} = 116 [Y/Y_n]^{1/3} - 16 \text{ with } Y \geq 0.882, Y_n=100$

$$g^*_5 = 99, g^*_9 = 99$$

$$g^*_5 = 71, g^*_9 = 61$$

$$g^*_5 = 94, g^*_9 = 91$$

$L^*\text{CIELAB}$	intended output n0. i	real output					linearized output					
		L^*0a	L^*0r	$Y0a$	$Y0r$		L^*ta	ΔL^*ta	L^*tr	Yta	$(L^*tr)^{1/1.15}$	
100	9	96.0	1.0	90.0	1.0		93.6		1.0	84.3	1.0	93.6
	8	85.0	0.875	66.0	0.731		83.1		0.861	62.3	0.878	84.4
75	7	74.0	0.75	46.7	0.515		72.6		0.723	44.6	0.755	75.0
	6	63.0	0.625	31.6	0.345		62.3		0.587	30.7	0.629	65.5
50	5	52.1	0.5	20.2	0.217		52.1		0.452	20.2	0.502	55.9
	4	41.1	0.375	11.9	0.124		42.1		0.321	12.6	0.373	46.1
25	3	30.1	0.25	6.3	0.06		32.7		0.197	7.4	0.244	36.3
	2	19.1	0.125	2.8	0.021		24.3		0.086	4.2	0.119	26.8
0	1	8.1	0.0	0.9	0.0		17.8		0.0	2.5	0.0	17.8
$\Delta L^*0a=11.0$						normalisation: $Y_{taU}=Y_{0aU} \frac{Y_{0ai}+Y_{0\text{ref}}}{Y_{0aN}+Y_{0\text{ref}}}$						