

$\log [(Y/\Delta Y) / (Y_u/\Delta Y_u)]$
 CIELAB

CIE-Y contrast
 normalized to $Y_u/\Delta Y_u$

$$L^*_{\text{CIELAB}} = 116 (Y/Y_n)^{1/3} - 16 \quad (Y_n=100, 0,89 \leq Y) \quad [2a]$$

$$L^*_{\text{CIELAB}} = 65,4 (Y/Y_u)^{1/3} - 16 \quad (Y_u=18, 0,89 \leq Y) \quad [2b]$$

