

$\log(\Delta Y/Y)$   
 $\log(C_r), C_r = (\Delta Y/Y)$

CIE tristimulus  
value Y contrast

10

0

-1

0,1

$$\log(dY/Y) = \log(3(Y_n^{1/3})/116) - (1/3)\log Y$$

$$Y_u = 18, dY_u = 0.83, dY_u/Y_u = 0.045$$

application  
range

-2

-1

0

1

10

2

$Y$