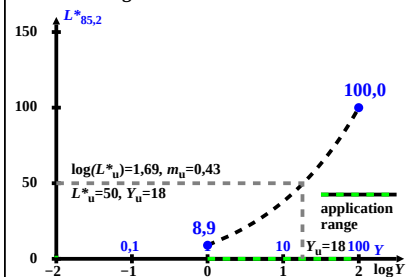
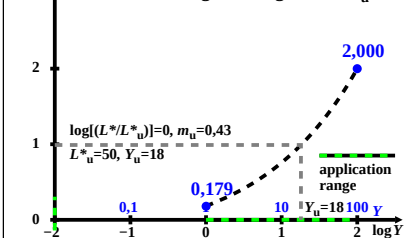


L* CIELAB lightness



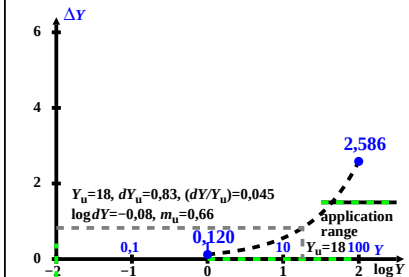
CES91-1A

L*/L*_u CIELAB lightness L* normalized to the background lightness L*_u



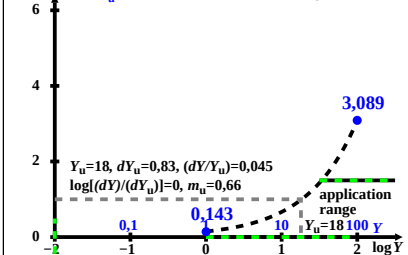
CES91-2A

ΔY CIE tristimulus value difference ΔY



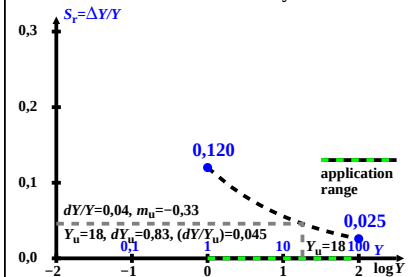
CES91-3A

ΔY/ΔY_u CIE tristimulus value difference ΔY normalized to ΔY_u



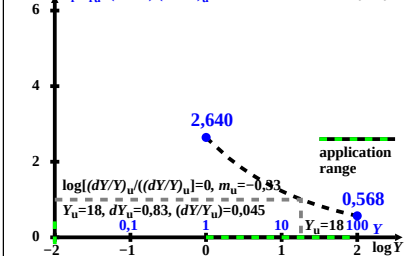
CES91-4A

ΔY/Y CIE Y sensitivity



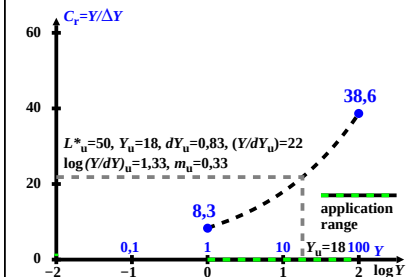
CES91-5A

log [(ΔY/Y) / (ΔY/Y)_u] CIE Y sensitivity normalized to ΔY_u/Y_u



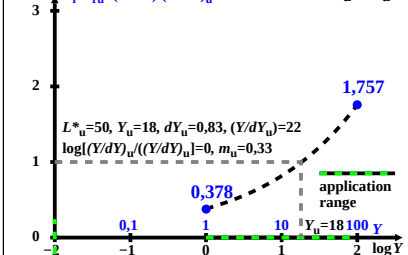
CES91-6A

Y/ΔY CIE Y-based contrast



CES91-7A

(Y/ΔY) / (Y_u/ΔY_u) CIE Y-based contrast normalized to Y_u/ΔY_u



CES91-8A