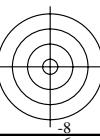


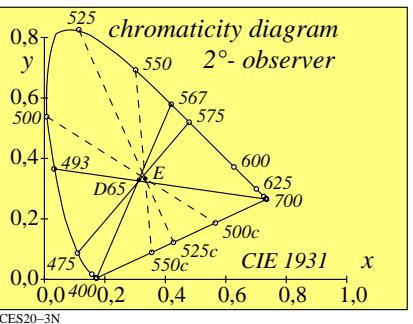
see similar files: <http://farbe.li.tu-berlin.de/CES2/CES2L0NA.TXT/.PS>
technical information: <http://farbe.li.tu-berlin.de/CES2/CES2.HTML> or <http://color.li.tu-berlin.de>



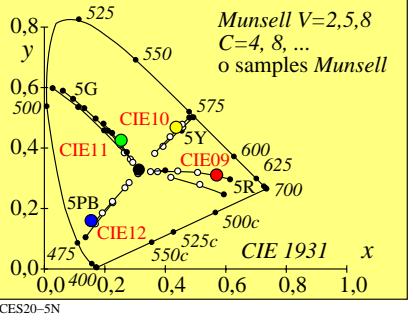
CIELAB 1976 $L^*a^*b^*$ color space definition and reversal

$$\begin{aligned} L^* &= 116 (Y/Y_n)^{1/3} - 16 \quad [Y/Y_n]^{1/3} > 24/116 \\ a^* &= 500 [(X/X_n)^{1/3} - (Y/Y_n)^{1/3}] \quad Y > 0,885 \\ b^* &= 200 [(Y/Y_n)^{1/3} - (Z/Z_n)^{1/3}] \\ X &= X_n [(L^* + 16) / 116 + a^*/500]^3 \\ Y &= Y_n [(L^* + 16) / 116]^3 \\ Z &= Z_n [(L^* + 16) / 116 - b^*/200]^3 \end{aligned}$$

CES20-1N



CES20-3N



CES20-5N

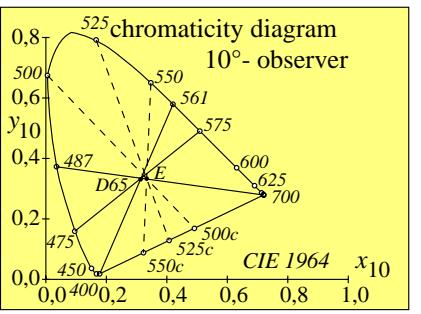
$$\begin{aligned} \text{CIELAB 1976 } L^*a^*b^* \text{ color space definition and derivation } (X_u/X_n=Y_u/Y_n=Z_u/Z_n=0,18) \\ L^* &= 116 (Y/Y_n)^{1/3} - 16 \quad [Y/Y_n]^{1/3} > 24/116 \\ a^* &= 500 [(X/X_n)^{1/3} - (Y/Y_n)^{1/3}] \quad Y > 0,885 \\ b^* &= 200 [(Y/Y_n)^{1/3} - (Z/Z_n)^{1/3}] \\ dL^*/dY &= 116 [(Y/Y_n)^{-2/3}/(3Y_n)] \quad Y_n=100 \\ da^*/dY &= 500 [(X/X_n)^{-2/3}/(3X_n) - (Y/Y_n)^{-2/3}/(3Y_n)] \\ db^*/dY &= 200 [(Y/Y_n)^{-2/3}/(3X_n) - (Z/Z_n)^{-2/3}/(3Z_n)] \\ c_u &= [Y_u/Y_n]^{1/3} = 0,18^{1/3} = 0,5647, \text{ similar for } X, Z \\ u_L &= 116c_u = 65,51, u_a = 500c_u = 282,35, u_b = 200c_u = 112,94 \end{aligned}$$

CES20-7N

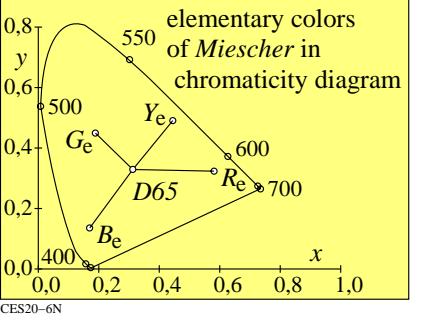
Q -function changes; transition from light- to color metrics

$$\begin{aligned} \text{scaling function of light metrics: } Q[\mathbf{k}(x-u)] &= Q[k(\log L - \log L_u)] \\ \log L \rightarrow \log P \text{ for color metrics: } Q[\log P - \log L_u] &= Q[k(\log L - \log L_u + \log P - \log L)] \\ \text{with saturation } p = \log P - \log L \text{ for color metrics: } Q[\mathbf{k}(x-u+p)] & \end{aligned}$$

CES20-2N



CES20-4N



CES20-6N

$$\begin{aligned} \text{CIELAB}_u 2022 L^*u a^*u b^*u \text{ color space definition and derivation } (X_u/X_n=Y_u/Y_n=Z_u/Z_n=0,18) \\ L^*u &= 65,51 (Y/Y_u)^{1/3} - 16 = L^*_{\text{CIELAB}} - 0,49 \\ a^*u &= 282,35 [(X/X_u)^{1/3} - (Y/Y_u)^{1/3}] = a^*_{\text{CIELAB}} \\ b^*u &= 112,94 [(Y/Y_u)^{1/3} - (Z/Z_u)^{1/3}] = b^*_{\text{CIELAB}} \\ dL^*/dY &= 65,51 [(Y/Y_u)^{-2/3}/(3Y_u)] \quad Y_u=18 \\ da^*/dY &= 284,56 [(X/X_u)^{-2/3}/(3X_u) - (Y/Y_u)^{-2/3}/(3Y_u)] \\ db^*/dY &= 113,78 [(Y/Y_u)^{-2/3}/(3X_u) - (Z/Z_u)^{-2/3}/(3Z_u)] \\ c_u &= [Y_u/Y_n]^{1/3} = 0,18^{1/3} = 0,5647, \text{ similar for } X, Z \\ u_L &= 116c_u = 65,51, u_a = 500c_u = 282,35, u_b = 200c_u = 112,94 \end{aligned}$$

CES20-8N

CIELAB 1976 $L^*a^*b^*$ color space and CIELAB_u 2022 $L^*u a^*u b^*u$ color space

$$\begin{aligned} L^* &= 116 (Y/Y_n)^{1/3} - 16 \quad [Y/Y_n]^{1/3} > 24/116 \\ a^* &= 500 [(X/X_n)^{1/3} - (Y/Y_n)^{1/3}] \quad Y > 0,885 \\ b^* &= 200 [(Y/Y_n)^{1/3} - (Z/Z_n)^{1/3}] \\ L^*u &= 116 c_u (Y/Y_u)^{1/3} - 16 = L^* - 0,49 \quad Y_u=18 \\ a^*u &= 500 c_u [(X/X_u)^{1/3} - (Y/Y_u)^{1/3}] = a^* \\ b^*u &= 200 c_u [(Y/Y_u)^{1/3} - (Z/Z_u)^{1/3}] = b^* \\ c_u &= [Y_u/Y_n]^{1/3} = 0,18^{1/3} = 0,5647, \text{ similar for } X, Z \\ u_L &= 116c_u = 65,51, u_a = 500c_u = 282,35, u_b = 200c_u = 112,94 \end{aligned}$$

CES21-1N

$$\begin{aligned} \text{CIELAB}_u 2022 L^*u a^*u b^*u \text{ color space definition and reversal } (X_u/X_n=Y_u/Y_n=Z_u/Z_n=0,18) \\ L^*u &= 116 c_u (Y/Y_u)^{1/3} - 16 = L^*_{\text{CIELAB}} - 0,49 \\ a^*u &= 500 c_u [(X/X_u)^{1/3} - (Y/Y_u)^{1/3}] = a^*_{\text{CIELAB}} \\ b^*u &= 200 c_u [(Y/Y_u)^{1/3} - (Z/Z_u)^{1/3}] = b^*_{\text{CIELAB}} \\ X &= X_u [(L^*u + 16) / (116c_u) + a^*u/(500c_u)]^3 \\ Y &= Y_u [(L^*u + 16) / (116c_u)]^3 \quad Y_u=18 \\ Z &= Z_u [(L^*u + 16) / (116c_u) - b^*u/(200c_u)]^3 \\ c_u &= [Y_u/Y_n]^{1/3} = 0,18^{1/3} = 0,5647, \text{ similar for } X, Z \\ u_L &= 116c_u = 65,51, u_a = 500c_u = 282,35, u_b = 200c_u = 112,94 \end{aligned}$$

CES21-3N

$$\begin{aligned} \text{CIELAB}_u 2022 L^*u a^*u b^*u \text{ color space definition and reversal } (X_u/X_n=Y_u/Y_n=Z_u/Z_n=0,18) \\ L^*u &= u_L (Y/Y_u)^{1/3} - 16 = L^*_{\text{CIELAB}} - 0,49 \\ a^*u &= u_a [(X/X_u)^{1/3} - (Y/Y_u)^{1/3}] = a^*_{\text{CIELAB}} \\ b^*u &= u_b [(Y/Y_u)^{1/3} - (Z/Z_u)^{1/3}] = b^*_{\text{CIELAB}} \\ X &= X_u [(L^*u + 16) / u_L + a^*u / u_a]^3 \\ Y &= Y_u [(L^*u + 16) / u_L]^3 \quad Y_u=18 \\ Z &= Z_u [(L^*u + 16) / u_L - b^*u / u_b]^3 \\ c_u &= [Y_u/Y_n]^{1/3} = 0,18^{1/3} = 0,5647, \text{ similar for } X, Z \\ u_L &= 116c_u = 65,51, u_a = 500c_u = 282,35, u_b = 200c_u = 112,94 \end{aligned}$$

CES21-5N

$$\begin{aligned} \text{CIELAB}_u 2022 L^*u a^*u b^*u \text{ color space definition and reversal } (X_u/X_n=Y_u/Y_n=Z_u/Z_n=0,18) \\ L^*u &= 65,51 (Y/Y_u)^{1/3} - 16 = L^*_{\text{CIELAB}} - 0,49 \\ a^*u &= 282,35 [(X/X_u)^{1/3} - (Y/Y_u)^{1/3}] = a^*_{\text{CIELAB}} \\ b^*u &= 112,94 [(Y/Y_u)^{1/3} - (Z/Z_u)^{1/3}] = b^*_{\text{CIELAB}} \\ X &= X_u [(L^*u + 16) / 65,51 + a^*u / 282,35]^3 \\ Y &= Y_u [(L^*u + 16) / 65,51]^3 \quad Y_u=18 \\ Z &= Z_u [(L^*u + 16) / 65,51 - b^*u / 112,94]^3 \\ c_u &= [Y_u/Y_n]^{1/3} = 0,18^{1/3} = 0,5647, \text{ similar for } X, Z \\ u_L &= 116c_u = 65,51, u_a = 500c_u = 282,35, u_b = 200c_u = 112,94 \end{aligned}$$

CES21-7N

CIELAB 1976 $L^*a^*b^*$ color space and CIELAB_v 2022 $L^*v a^*v b^*v$ color space

$$\begin{aligned} L^* &= 116 (Y/Y_n)^{1/3} - 16 \quad [Y/Y_n]^{1/3} > 24/116 \\ a^* &= 500 [(X/X_n)^{1/3} - (Y/Y_n)^{1/3}] \quad Y > 0,885 \\ b^* &= 200 [(Y/Y_n)^{1/3} - (Z/Z_n)^{1/3}] \\ L^*v &= 116 c_v (Y/V_v)^{1/3} - 16 = L^* - 0,49 \quad Y_v=18,41 \\ a^*v &= 500 c_v [(X/X_v)^{1/3} - (Y/V_v)^{1/3}] = a^* \\ b^*v &= 200 c_v [(Y/V_v)^{1/3} - (Z/Z_v)^{1/3}] = b^* \\ c_v &= [Y_v/Y_n]^{1/3} = 0,1841^{1/3} = 0,5689, \text{ similar for } X, Z \\ v_L &= 116c_v = 66, v_a = 500c_v = 284,56, v_b = 200c_v = 113,78 \end{aligned}$$

CES21-2N

$$\begin{aligned} \text{CIELAB}_v 2022 L^*v a^*v b^*v \text{ color space definition and reversal } (X_v/X_n=Y_v/Y_n=Z_v/Z_n=0,1841) \\ L^*v &= 116 c_v (Y/V_v)^{1/3} - 16 = L^*_{\text{CIELAB}} \\ a^*v &= 500 c_v [(X/X_v)^{1/3} - (Y/V_v)^{1/3}] = a^*_{\text{CIELAB}} \\ b^*v &= 200 c_v [(Y/V_v)^{1/3} - (Z/Z_v)^{1/3}] = b^*_{\text{CIELAB}} \\ X &= X_v [(L^*v + 16) / (116c_v) + a^*v / (500c_v)]^3 \\ Y &= Y_v [(L^*v + 16) / (116c_v)]^3 \quad Y_v=18,41 \\ Z &= Z_v [(L^*v + 16) / (116c_v) - b^*v / (200c_v)]^3 \\ c_v &= [Y_v/Y_n]^{1/3} = 0,1841^{1/3} = 0,5689, \text{ similar for } X, Z \\ v_L &= 116c_v = 66, v_a = 500c_v = 284,56, v_b = 200c_v = 113,78 \end{aligned}$$

CES21-4N

$$\begin{aligned} \text{CIELAB}_v 2022 L^*v a^*v b^*v \text{ color space definition and reversal } (X_v/X_n=Y_v/Y_n=Z_v/Z_n=0,1841) \\ L^*v &= v_L (Y/V_v)^{1/3} - 16 = L^*_{\text{CIELAB}} \\ a^*v &= v_a [(X/X_v)^{1/3} - (Y/V_v)^{1/3}] = a^*_{\text{CIELAB}} \\ b^*v &= v_b [(Y/V_v)^{1/3} - (Z/Z_v)^{1/3}] = b^*_{\text{CIELAB}} \\ X &= X_v [(L^*v + 16) / v_L + a^*v / v_a]^3 \\ Y &= Y_v [(L^*v + 16) / v_L]^3 \quad Y_v=18,41 \\ Z &= Z_v [(L^*v + 16) / v_L - b^*v / v_b]^3 \\ c_v &= [Y_v/Y_n]^{1/3} = 0,1841^{1/3} = 0,5689, \text{ similar for } X, Z \\ v_L &= 116c_v = 66, v_a = 500c_v = 284,56, v_b = 200c_v = 113,78 \end{aligned}$$

CES21-6N

$$\begin{aligned} \text{CIELAB}_v 2022 L^*v a^*v b^*v \text{ color space definition and reversal } (X_v/X_n=Y_v/Y_n=Z_v/Z_n=0,1841) \\ L^*v &= 66 (Y/V_v)^{1/3} - 16 = L^*_{\text{CIELAB}} \\ a^*v &= 284,56 [(X/X_v)^{1/3} - (Y/V_v)^{1/3}] = a^*_{\text{CIELAB}} \\ b^*v &= 113,78 [(Y/V_v)^{1/3} - (Z/Z_v)^{1/3}] = b^*_{\text{CIELAB}} \\ X &= X_v [(L^*v + 16) / 66 + a^*v / 284,56]^3 \\ Y &= Y_v [(L^*v + 16) / 66]^3 \quad Y_v=18,41 \\ Z &= Z_v [(L^*v + 16) / 66 - b^*v / 113,78]^3 \\ c_v &= [Y_v/Y_n]^{1/3} = 0,1841^{1/3} = 0,5689, \text{ similar for } X, Z \\ v_L &= 116c_v = 66, v_a = 500c_v = 284,56, v_b = 200c_v = 113,78 \end{aligned}$$

CES21-8N

TUB-test chart CES2; Special colorimetric properties for colour vision and image technology
Elementary colours, complementary wavelength, CIELAB equation and changes from Y_n to Y_u

C

M

Y

O

L

V

C

M

Y

