

## Colour-difference formula LABJND 1985 for near achromatic colours

$$\Delta E_{\text{JND}}^* = \Delta E_{85}^* = A_0 [ (\Delta Y)^2 + (A_3 \Delta a \cdot Y)^2 + (A_4 \Delta b \cdot Y)^2 ]^{1/2} / (A_1 + A_2 \cdot Y) \quad [1]$$

$$a = x / y \quad b = -0,4 z / y \quad [2]$$

$$Y = (Y_1 + Y_2) / 2 \quad \Delta Y = Y_1 - Y_2 \quad \Delta a = a_1 - a_2 \quad \Delta b = b_1 - b_2 \quad [3]$$

$$A_1 = 0,0170 \quad A_2 = 0,0058 \quad [4]$$

$$A_3 = 1,0 \quad A_4 = 1,8 \quad A_0 = 1,5 \quad \text{background D65} \quad [5]$$

$$A_3 = 1,0 \quad A_4 = 1,7 \quad A_0 = 1,0 \quad \text{background A} \quad [6]$$

## Just noticeable difference (JND) in three colour directions and line elements

$$A_0 \cdot \Delta Y = (A_1 + A_2 \cdot Y) \quad \text{in luminance direction } WN \quad [1a]$$

$$A_0 \cdot \Delta a \cdot A_3 \cdot Y = (A_1 + A_2 \cdot Y) \quad \text{in chromaticity direction } RG \quad [2a]$$

$$A_0 \cdot \Delta b \cdot A_4 \cdot Y = (A_1 + A_2 \cdot Y) \quad \text{in chromaticity direction } YB \quad [3a]$$

$$dE_{85,L}^* = \frac{\delta}{\delta Y} L_{85}^* = \frac{\delta}{\delta Y} [(A_0 / A_2) \cdot \ln (A_1 + A_2 \cdot Y)] = A_0 \cdot dY / (A_1 + A_2 \cdot Y) \quad [4a]$$

$$dE_{85,a}^* = \frac{\delta}{\delta a} a_{85}^* = \frac{\delta}{\delta a} [(A_0 \cdot A_3 \cdot Y \cdot a) / (A_1 + A_2 \cdot Y)] = A_0 \cdot da \cdot A_3 \cdot Y / (A_1 + A_2 \cdot Y) \quad [5a]$$

$$dE_{85,b}^* = \frac{\delta}{\delta b} b_{85}^* = \frac{\delta}{\delta b} [(A_0 \cdot A_4 \cdot Y \cdot b) / (A_1 + A_2 \cdot Y)] = A_0 \cdot db \cdot A_4 \cdot Y / (A_1 + A_2 \cdot Y) \quad [6a]$$