

## Colour-difference formula LABJND 1985 (JND=just noticeable difference)

$$\Delta E_{\text{JND}}^* = \Delta E_{85}^* = A_0 [ (\Delta Y)^2 + (A_3 \Delta a'' \cdot Y)^2 + (A_4 \Delta b'' \cdot Y)^2 ]^{1/2} / (A_1 + A_2 \cdot Y)$$

$$a = x / y \quad a_n = x_n / y_n \quad b = -0,4 z / Y \quad b_n = -0,4 z_n / y_n$$

$$a'' = a_n + (a - a_n) / (1 + 0,5 |a - a_n|) \quad n = \text{D65 or A (background)}$$

$$b'' = b_n + (b - b_n) / (1 + 0,5 |b - b_n|)$$

$$Y = (Y_1 + Y_2) / 2 \quad \Delta Y = Y_1 - Y_2 \quad \Delta a'' = a_1'' - a_2'' \quad \Delta b'' = b_1'' - b_2''$$

$$A_1 = 0,0170 \quad A_2 = 0,0058$$

$$A_3 = 1,0 \quad A_4 = 1,8 \quad A_0 = 1,5 \quad \text{background D65}$$

$$A_3 = 1,0 \quad A_4 = 1,7 \quad A_0 = 1,0 \quad \text{background A}$$

## Just noticeable difference (JND) in four colour directions

$$\Delta Y = \text{const} (A_1 + A_2 \cdot Y) / A_0 \quad \text{in luminance direction } WN$$

$$\Delta a'' \cdot Y = \text{const} (A_1 + A_2 \cdot Y) / (A_0 \cdot A_3) \quad \text{in chromaticity direction } RG$$

$$\Delta b'' \cdot Y = \text{const} (A_1 + A_2 \cdot Y) / (A_0 \cdot A_4) \quad \text{in chromaticity direction } YB$$

$$\Delta c_{ab}'' \cdot Y = \text{const} (A_1 + A_2 \cdot Y) / (A_0 \cdot [A_3^2 + A_4^2]^{1/2}) \quad \text{in any chromaticity direction } c_{ab}$$