

5 steps of grey series black – white (N – W)

Linear mixture between black and white in CIELAB colour space

1,00 N + 0,00 W (black N)
0,75 N + 0,25 W
0,50 N + 0,50 W
0,25 N + 0,75 W
0,00 N + 1,00 W (white W)

Part 1

Colour space, colour space coordinates and PostScript operator calculations according to ISO/IEC 15775:1999-12

relative CIELAB											
lab*w*	lab*000n* = 000n*	lab*cmv0* = cmv0*	lab*olv* = olv*								
setgray	000n* setcmykcolor	cmv0* setcmykcolor	olv* setrgbcolor								
0,00	0,00 0,00 0,00 1,00	1,00 1,00 1,00 0,00	0,00 0,00 0,00								
0,25	0,00 0,00 0,00 0,75	0,75 0,75 0,75 0,00	0,25 0,25 0,25								
0,50	0,00 0,00 0,00 0,50	0,50 0,50 0,50 0,00	0,50 0,50 0,50								
0,75	0,00 0,00 0,00 0,25	0,25 0,25 0,25 0,00	0,75 0,75 0,75								
1,00	0,00 0,00 0,00 0,00	0,00 0,00 0,00 0,00	1,00 1,00 1,00								

YE920-1

5 steps of colour series black – white (N – W)

Linear mixture between black and white in CIELAB colour space

1,00 N + 0,00 W (black N)
0,75 N + 0,25 W
0,50 N + 0,50 W
0,25 N + 0,75 W
0,00 N + 1,00 W (white W)

Part 2

Colour space, colour space coordinates and PostScript operator calculations according to ISO/IEC 15775:1999-12

Standard CIELAB				adapted CIELAB				relative CIELAB			
LAB*LAB* = LAB*	LAB*LAB* = LAB*	LAB*LAB* = LAB*	LAB*LAB* = LAB*	LAB*LAB* _a = LAB* _a	LAB*LAB* _a = LAB* _a	LAB*LAB* _a = LAB* _a	LAB*LAB* _a = LAB* _a	lab*ncu* = ncu*	lab*ncu* = ncu*	lab*ncu* = ncu*	lab*ncu* = ncu*
LAB* setcolor	LAB* setcolor	LAB* setcolor	LAB* setcolor	LAB* _a setcolor	LAB* _a setcolor	LAB* _a setcolor	LAB* _a setcolor	ncu* setcolor	ncu* setcolor	ncu* setcolor	ncu* setcolor
18,01	0,50	-0,40	18,01	0,00	0,00	1,00	0,00	r00j	r00j	r00j	r00j
37,35	0,10	0,80	37,35	0,00	0,00	0,75	0,00	r00j	r00j	r00j	r00j
56,70	-0,10	2,10	56,70	0,00	0,00	0,50	0,00	r00j	r00j	r00j	r00j
76,05	-0,50	-3,40	76,05	0,00	0,00	0,25	0,00	r00j	r00j	r00j	r00j
95,41	-0,98	4,76	95,41	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	r00j	r00j	r00j	r00j

YE920-3

5 steps of colour series cyan blue – white (C – W)

Linear mixture between cyan blue and white in CIELAB colour space

1,00 C + 0,00 W (cyan blue C)
0,75 C + 0,25 W
0,50 C + 0,50 W
0,25 C + 0,75 W
0,00 C + 1,00 W (white W)

Part 1

Colour space, colour space coordinates and PostScript operator calculations according to ISO/IEC 15775:1999-12

Standard CIELAB				relative CIELAB				relative CIELAB			
LAB*LAB* = LAB*	LAB*LAB* = LAB*	LAB*LAB* = LAB*	LAB*LAB* = LAB*	lab*cmv0* = cmv0*	lab*cmv0* = cmv0*	lab*cmv0* = cmv0*	lab*cmv0* = cmv0*	lab*olv* = olv*	lab*olv* = olv*	lab*olv* = olv*	lab*olv* = olv*
LAB* setcolor	LAB* setcolor	LAB* setcolor	LAB* setcolor	cmv0* setcmykcolor	cmv0* setcmykcolor	cmv0* setcmykcolor	cmv0* setcmykcolor	olv* setrgbcolor	olv* setrgbcolor	olv* setrgbcolor	olv* setrgbcolor
58,62	-30,62	-42,74	58,62	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	1,00	1,00	1,00
67,82	-23,21	-30,86	67,82	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,25	1,00	1,00	1,00
77,02	-15,80	-18,98	77,02	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,50	1,00	1,00	1,00
86,21	-8,39	-7,11	86,21	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,75	1,00	1,00	1,00
95,41	-0,98	4,76	95,41	0,00	0,00	0,00	0,00	1,00	1,00	1,00	1,00

YE920-5

5 steps of colour series cyan blue – white (C – W)

Linear mixture between cyan blue and white in CIELAB colour space

1,00 C + 0,00 W (cyan blue C)
0,75 C + 0,25 W
0,50 C + 0,50 W
0,25 C + 0,75 W
0,00 C + 1,00 W (white W)

Part 2

Colour space, colour space coordinates and PostScript operator calculations according to ISO/IEC 15775:1999-12

adapted CIELAB				relative CIELAB				relative CIELAB			
LAB*LAB* _a = LAB* _a	LAB*LAB* _a = LAB* _a	LAB*LAB* _a = LAB* _a	LAB*LAB* _a = LAB* _a	lab*tch* = tch*	lab*tch* = tch*	lab*tch* = tch*	lab*tch* = tch*	lab*ncu* = ncu*	lab*ncu* = ncu*	lab*ncu* = ncu*	lab*ncu* = ncu*
LAB* _a setcolor	LAB* _a setcolor	LAB* _a setcolor	LAB* _a setcolor	tch* setcolor	tch* setcolor	tch* setcolor	tch* setcolor	ncu* setcolor	ncu* setcolor	ncu* setcolor	ncu* setcolor
58,62	-30,34	-45,01	58,62	0,500	1,000	0,656	0,500	1,000	g21b	g21b	g21b
67,82	-22,75	-33,75	67,82	0,625	0,750	0,656	0,625	0,750	g21b	g21b	g21b
77,02	-15,17	-22,50	77,02	0,750	0,500	0,656	0,750	0,500	g21b	g21b	g21b
86,21	-7,58	-11,25	86,21	0,875	0,250	0,656	0,875	0,250	g21b	g21b	g21b
95,41	0,00	0,00	95,41	1,000	0,000	0,000	1,000	0,000	r00j	r00j	r00j

YE920-7

Application of colour in daily life or in Colour Information Technology (IT)

Design, architecture, art, industrial products Measured for CIE standard illuminant D65

colour order system; name and coordinates:

RAL Design System (CIELAB)

*L*C*_{ab}, lightness, chroma, hue angle*

Munsell Colour System

VCH, lightness (Value), Chroma, Hue text

Natural Colour System (NCS)

*ncu**: relative blackness, relative chroma

relative elementary hue text

Colour Information Technology Measured for CIE illuminants D65 and D50

Device system name and coordinates:

Printer system (illuminants D50 or D65):
cmv, content of "cyan", "magenta", "yellow"

Display system (standard illuminant D65):
rgb/sRGB, content of "red", "green", "blue"

No user friendly colour coordinates

Nearly no connection to colour order systems

Aim: define user friendly connection

New: Interpretation of the *rgb* colour data in the range 0 to 1 as elementary colour data *rgb*₃*

Linear relations between *relative* and *absolute* coordinates *lab – *LAB****

*rgb*₃* – *L*a*b*C*_{ab}h_{ab}* (CIELAB)

rgb – *cmv*, *rgb*₃* – *cmv*₃* ("1-minus"-relation)

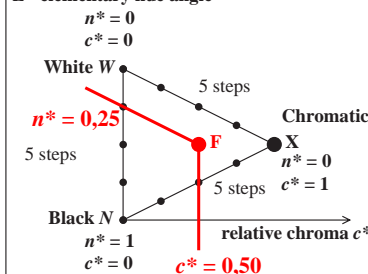
*rgb*₃* – *nce**, *rgb*₃* – *ncu**

relative coordinates *lab:** elementary redness *r*₃*, greenness *g*₃*, blueness *b*₃*, blackness *n**
chroma *c**, elementary hue *e**, elementary hue text *u**

YE921-3

User friendly colorimetric colour notation *ncu** or *nce** and linear relation to three *rgb*₃* data

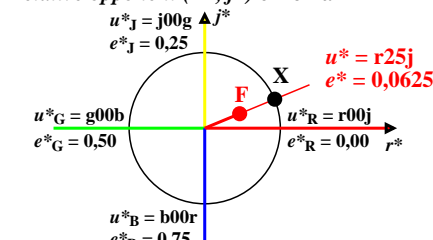
*n** relative blackness
*c** relative chroma
*u** elementary (unique) hue text
*e** elementary hue number
*E** elementary hue angle



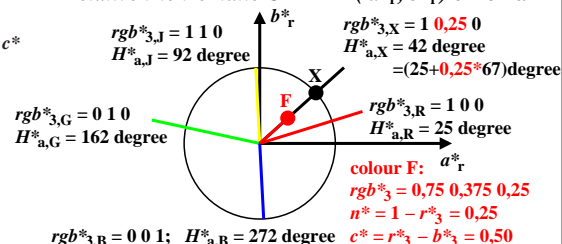
example for colour notation:

*ncu** = 0,25 0,50 r25j
or
*nce** = 0,25 0,50 0,0625 (=0,25/4)

relative opponent (*r**, *j**) chroma



relative trichromatic CIELAB (*a**, *b**) chroma



YE921-7