

### Input: Colorimetric Offset Reflective System ORS18

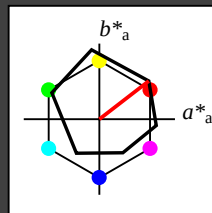
for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 38/360 = 0.105$

$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue O

LCH\*Ma: 48 83 38

olv\*Ma: 1.0 0.0 0.0



#### ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|                  | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------------------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| O <sub>Ma</sub>  | 47.94       | 65.39   | 50.52   | 82.63        | 38           |
| Y <sub>Ma</sub>  | 90.37       | -10.26  | 91.75   | 92.32        | 96           |
| L <sub>Ma</sub>  | 50.9        | -62.83  | 34.96   | 71.91        | 151          |
| C <sub>Ma</sub>  | 58.62       | -30.34  | -45.01  | 54.3         | 236          |
| V <sub>Ma</sub>  | 25.72       | 31.1    | -44.4   | 54.22        | 305          |
| M <sub>Ma</sub>  | 48.13       | 75.28   | -8.36   | 75.74        | 354          |
| N <sub>Ma</sub>  | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| W <sub>Ma</sub>  | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| R <sub>CIE</sub> | 39.92       | 58.66   | 26.98   | 64.57        | 25           |
| J <sub>CIE</sub> | 81.26       | -2.16   | 67.76   | 67.79        | 92           |
| G <sub>CIE</sub> | 52.23       | -42.25  | 11.76   | 43.87        | 164          |
| B <sub>CIE</sub> | 30.57       | 1.15    | -46.84  | 46.86        | 271          |

%Gamut

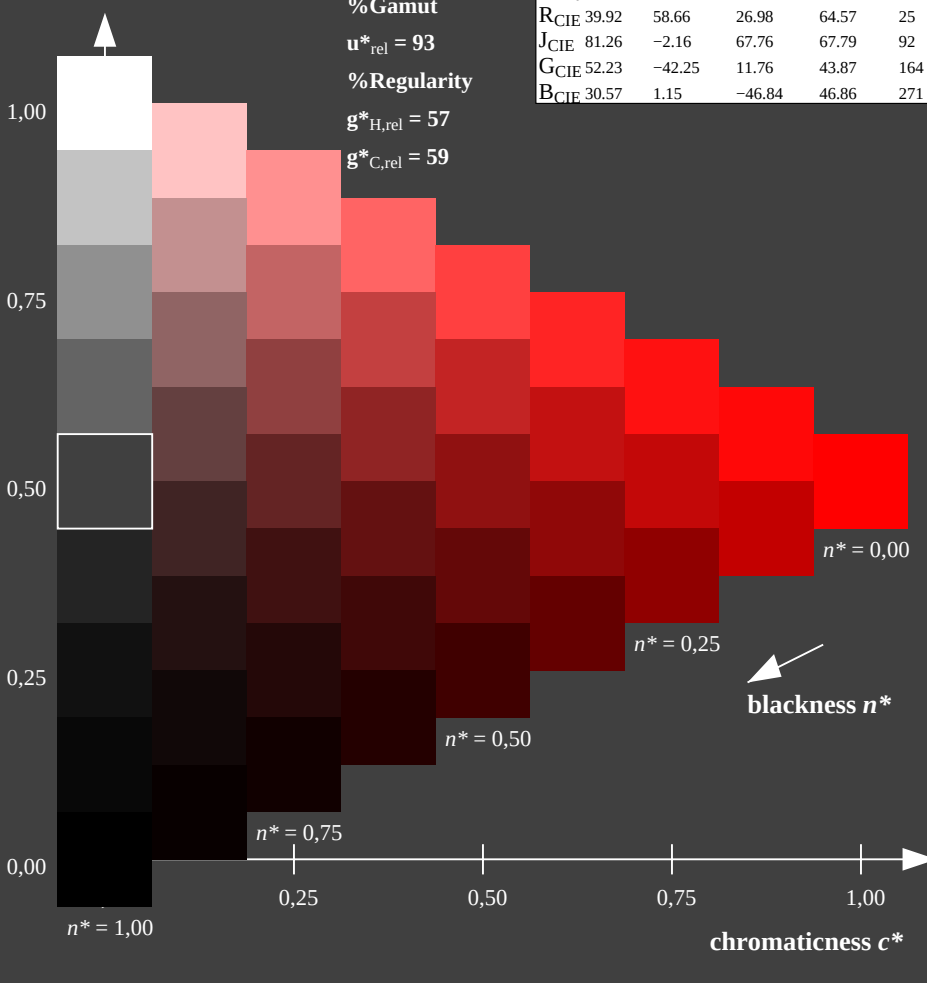
$u^*_{rel} = 93$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

triangle lightness  $t^*$



NE910-7, 9 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 38/360 = 0.105 (left)



BAM-test chart NE91; Colorimetric systems ORS18 & TLS18  
D65: 9 and 16 step colour scales for 10 hues

### Output: Colorimetric Television Luminous System TLS18

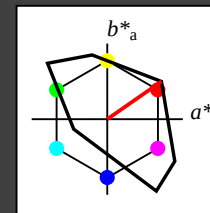
for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 35/360 = 0.097$

$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue O

LCH\*Ma: 53 87 35

olv\*Ma: 1.0 0.0 0.0



#### TLS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|                  | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------------------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| O <sub>Ma</sub>  | 52.76       | 71.63   | 49.88   | 87.29        | 35           |
| Y <sub>Ma</sub>  | 92.74       | -20.02  | 84.97   | 87.3         | 103          |
| L <sub>Ma</sub>  | 84.0        | -78.98  | 73.94   | 108.2        | 137          |
| C <sub>Ma</sub>  | 87.14       | -44.41  | -13.11  | 46.32        | 196          |
| V <sub>Ma</sub>  | 35.47       | 64.92   | -95.06  | 115.12       | 304          |
| M <sub>Ma</sub>  | 59.01       | 89.33   | -55.67  | 105.26       | 328          |
| N <sub>Ma</sub>  | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| W <sub>Ma</sub>  | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| R <sub>CIE</sub> | 39.92       | 58.74   | 27.99   | 65.07        | 25           |
| J <sub>CIE</sub> | 81.26       | -2.88   | 71.56   | 71.62        | 92           |
| G <sub>CIE</sub> | 52.23       | -42.41  | 13.6    | 44.55        | 162          |
| B <sub>CIE</sub> | 30.57       | 1.41    | -46.46  | 46.49        | 272          |

%Gamut

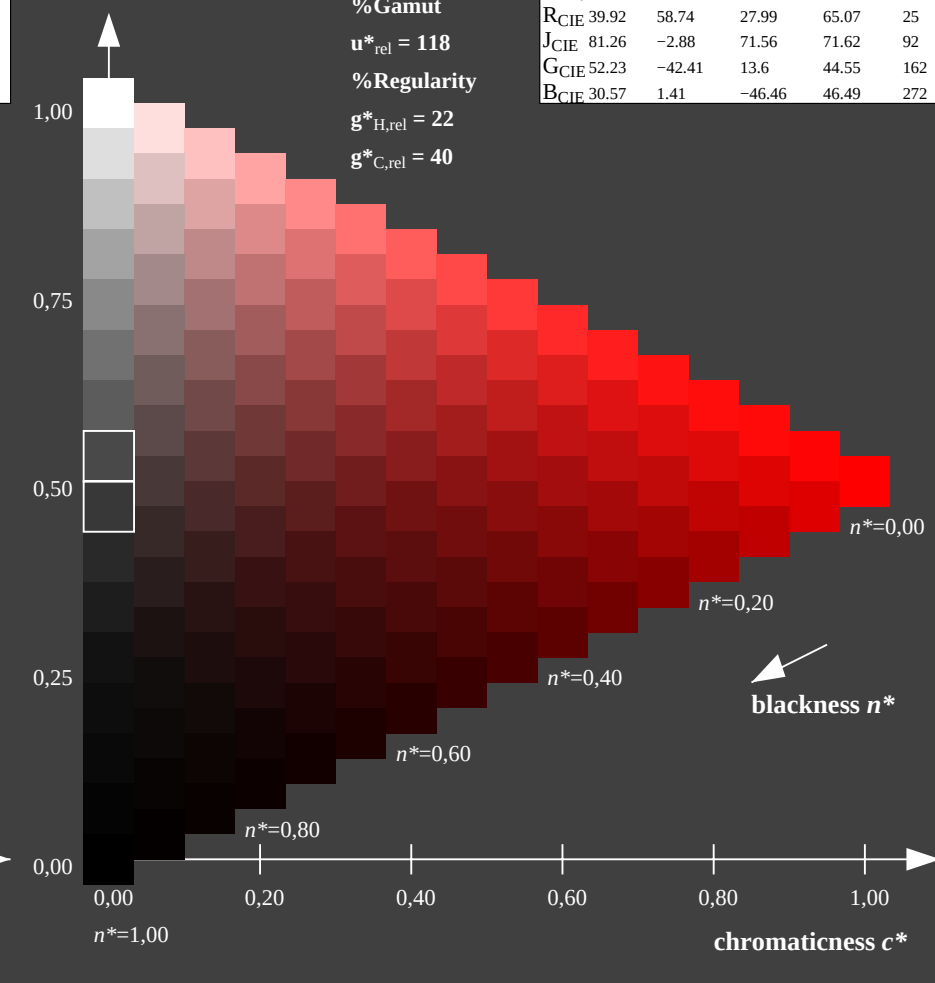
$u^*_{rel} = 118$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 22$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 40$

triangle lightness  $t^*$



16 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 35/360 = 0.097 (right)

input:  $olv \cdot setrgbcolor$   
output:  $olv \cdot setrgbcolor / w \cdot setgray$



### Input: Colorimetric Offset Reflective System ORS18

for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 96/360 = 0.268$

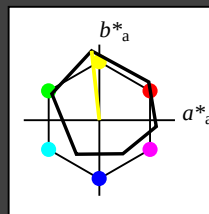
$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue Y

LCH\*Ma: 90 92 96

olv\*Ma: 1.0 1.0 0.0

triangle lightness  $t^*$



%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 93$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

#### ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|                  | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------------------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| O <sub>Ma</sub>  | 47.94       | 65.39   | 50.52   | 82.63        | 38           |
| Y <sub>Ma</sub>  | 90.37       | -10.26  | 91.75   | 92.32        | 96           |
| L <sub>Ma</sub>  | 50.9        | -62.83  | 34.96   | 71.91        | 151          |
| C <sub>Ma</sub>  | 58.62       | -30.34  | -45.01  | 54.3         | 236          |
| V <sub>Ma</sub>  | 25.72       | 31.1    | -44.4   | 54.22        | 305          |
| M <sub>Ma</sub>  | 48.13       | 75.28   | -8.36   | 75.74        | 354          |
| N <sub>Ma</sub>  | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| W <sub>Ma</sub>  | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| R <sub>CIE</sub> | 39.92       | 58.66   | 26.98   | 64.57        | 25           |
| J <sub>CIE</sub> | 81.26       | -2.16   | 67.76   | 67.79        | 92           |
| G <sub>CIE</sub> | 52.23       | -42.25  | 11.76   | 43.87        | 164          |
| B <sub>CIE</sub> | 30.57       | 1.15    | -46.84  | 46.86        | 271          |

### Output: Colorimetric Television Luminous System TLS18

for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 103/360 = 0.287$

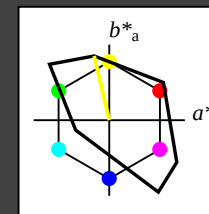
$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue Y

LCH\*Ma: 93 87 103

olv\*Ma: 1.0 1.0 0.0

triangle lightness  $t^*$



%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 118$

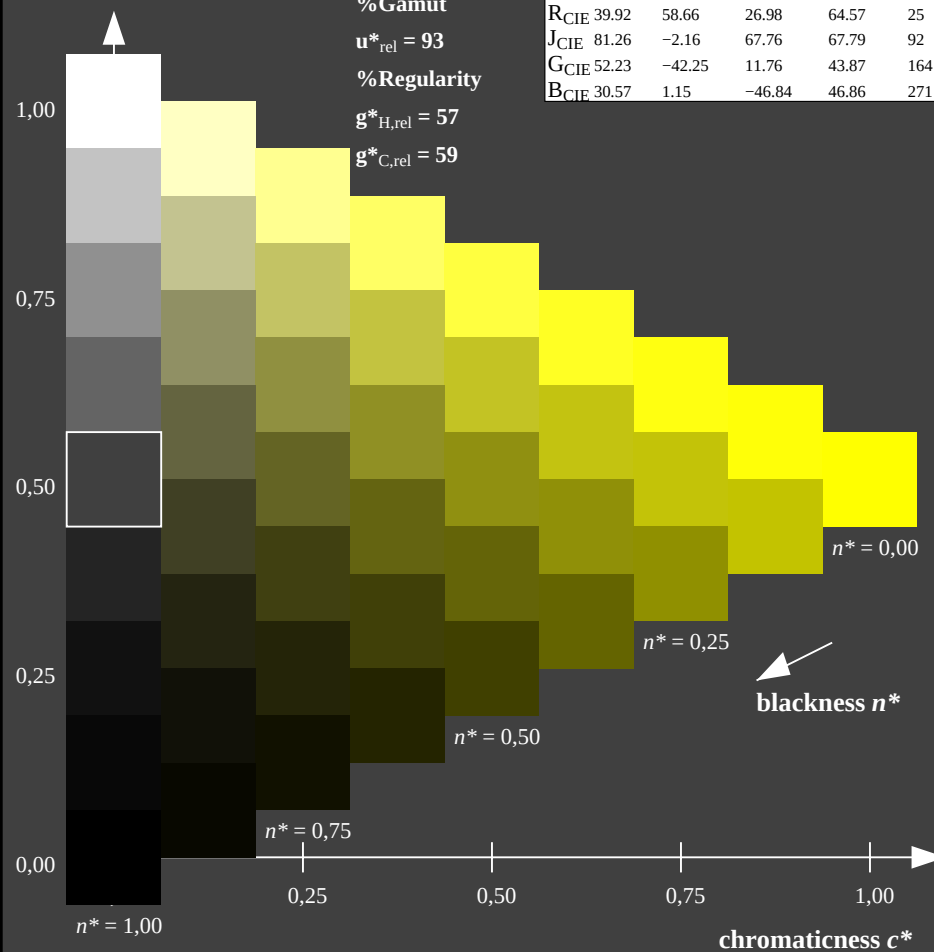
%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 22$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 40$

#### TLS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|                  | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------------------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| O <sub>Ma</sub>  | 52.76       | 71.63   | 49.88   | 87.29        | 35           |
| Y <sub>Ma</sub>  | 92.74       | -20.02  | 84.97   | 87.3         | 103          |
| L <sub>Ma</sub>  | 84.0        | -78.98  | 73.94   | 108.2        | 137          |
| C <sub>Ma</sub>  | 87.14       | -44.41  | -13.11  | 46.32        | 196          |
| V <sub>Ma</sub>  | 35.47       | 64.92   | -95.06  | 115.12       | 304          |
| M <sub>Ma</sub>  | 59.01       | 89.33   | -55.67  | 105.26       | 328          |
| N <sub>Ma</sub>  | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| W <sub>Ma</sub>  | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| R <sub>CIE</sub> | 39.92       | 58.74   | 27.99   | 65.07        | 25           |
| J <sub>CIE</sub> | 81.26       | -2.88   | 71.56   | 71.62        | 92           |
| G <sub>CIE</sub> | 52.23       | -42.41  | 13.6    | 44.55        | 162          |
| B <sub>CIE</sub> | 30.57       | 1.41    | -46.46  | 46.49        | 272          |

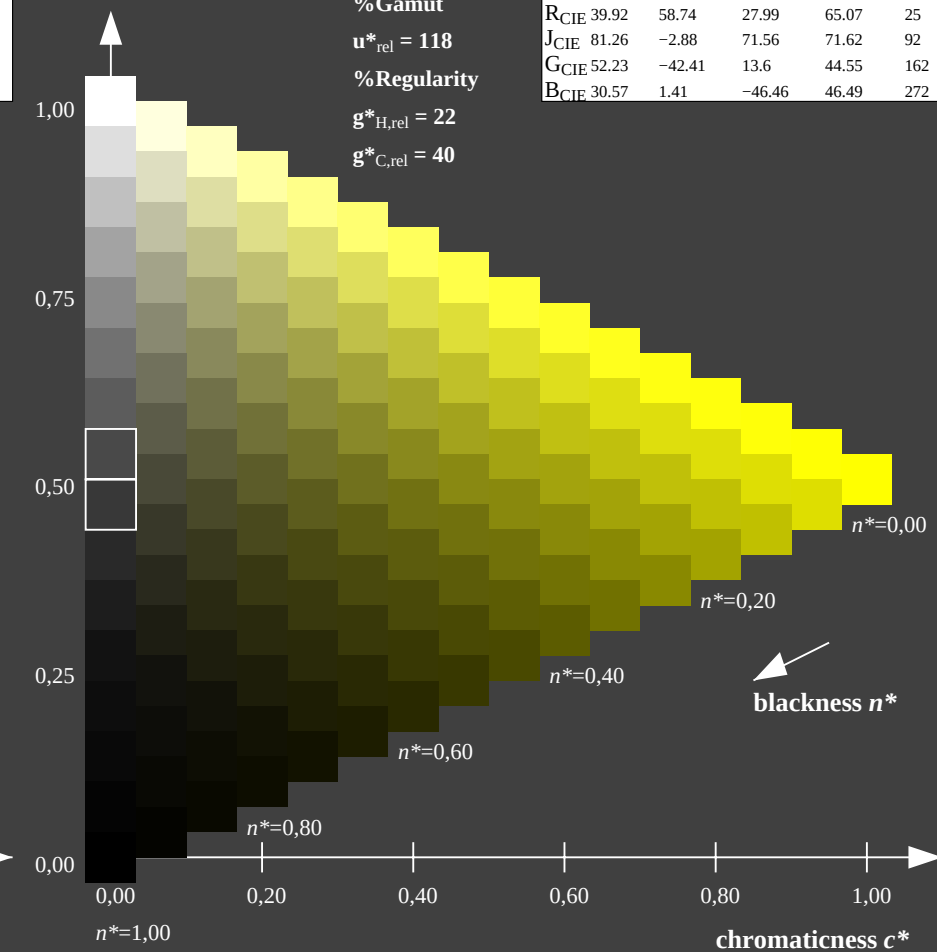


NE910-7, 9 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 96/360 = 0.268 (left)



BAM-test chart NE91; Colorimetric systems ORS18 & TLS18

D65: 9 and 16 step colour scales for 10 hues



16 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 103/360 = 0.287 (right)

input:  $olv \cdot setrgbcolor$

output:  $olv \cdot setrgbcolor / w \cdot setgray$



### Input: Colorimetric Offset Reflective System ORS18

for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 151/360 = 0.419$

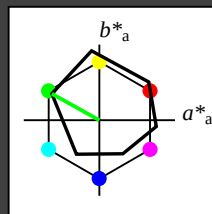
$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue L

LCH\*Ma: 51 72 151

olv\*Ma: 0.0 1.0 0.0

triangle lightness  $t^*$



%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 93$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

#### ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|                  | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------------------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| O <sub>Ma</sub>  | 47.94       | 65.39   | 50.52   | 82.63        | 38           |
| Y <sub>Ma</sub>  | 90.37       | -10.26  | 91.75   | 92.32        | 96           |
| L <sub>Ma</sub>  | 50.9        | -62.83  | 34.96   | 71.91        | 151          |
| C <sub>Ma</sub>  | 58.62       | -30.34  | -45.01  | 54.3         | 236          |
| V <sub>Ma</sub>  | 25.72       | 31.1    | -44.4   | 54.22        | 305          |
| M <sub>Ma</sub>  | 48.13       | 75.28   | -8.36   | 75.74        | 354          |
| N <sub>Ma</sub>  | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| W <sub>Ma</sub>  | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| R <sub>CIE</sub> | 39.92       | 58.66   | 26.98   | 64.57        | 25           |
| J <sub>CIE</sub> | 81.26       | -2.16   | 67.76   | 67.79        | 92           |
| G <sub>CIE</sub> | 52.23       | -42.25  | 11.76   | 43.87        | 164          |
| B <sub>CIE</sub> | 30.57       | 1.15    | -46.84  | 46.86        | 271          |

### Output: Colorimetric Television Luminous System TLS18

for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 137/360 = 0.38$

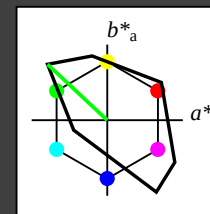
$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue L

LCH\*Ma: 84 108 137

olv\*Ma: 0.0 1.0 0.0

triangle lightness  $t^*$



%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 118$

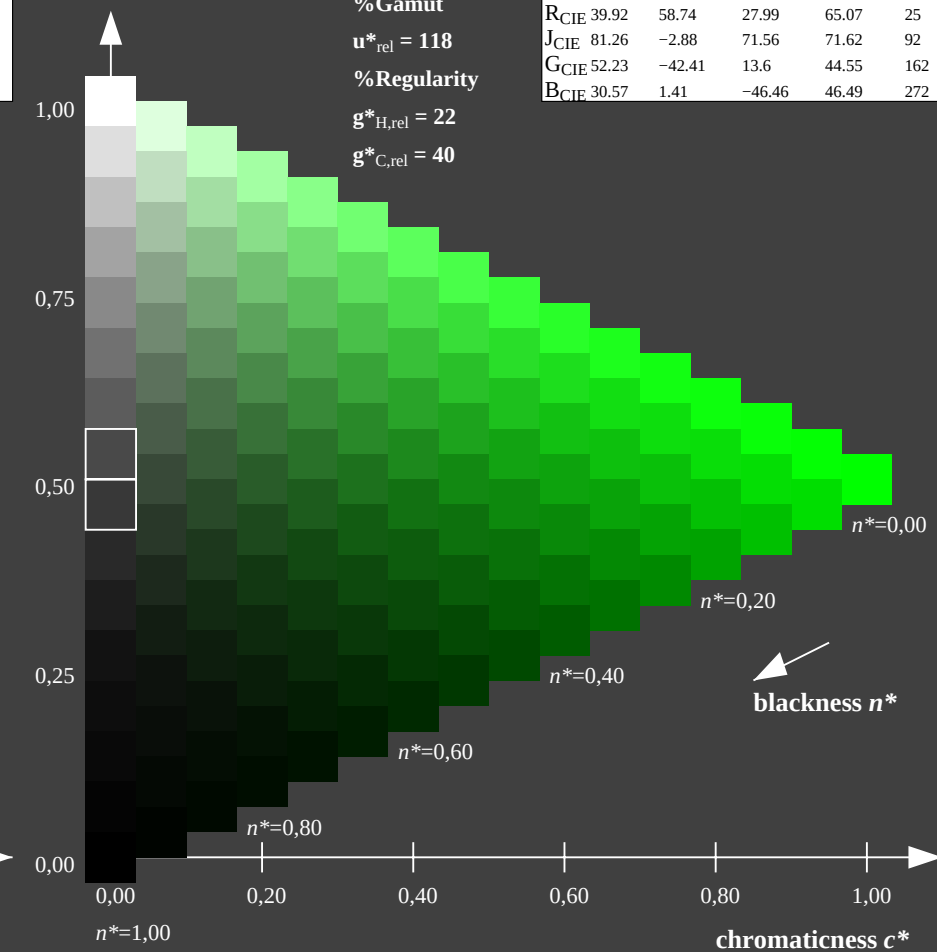
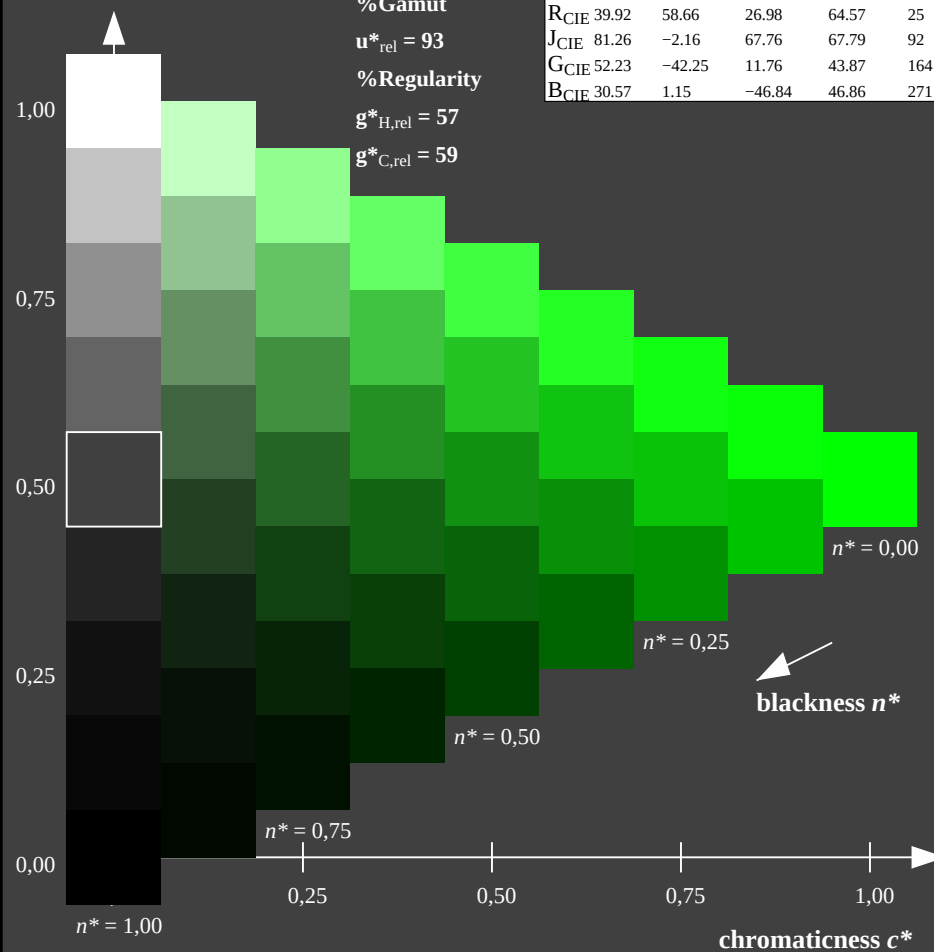
%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 22$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 40$

#### TLS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|                  | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------------------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| O <sub>Ma</sub>  | 52.76       | 71.63   | 49.88   | 87.29        | 35           |
| Y <sub>Ma</sub>  | 92.74       | -20.02  | 84.97   | 87.3         | 103          |
| L <sub>Ma</sub>  | 84.0        | -78.98  | 73.94   | 108.2        | 137          |
| C <sub>Ma</sub>  | 87.14       | -44.41  | -13.11  | 46.32        | 196          |
| V <sub>Ma</sub>  | 35.47       | 64.92   | -95.06  | 115.12       | 304          |
| M <sub>Ma</sub>  | 59.01       | 89.33   | -55.67  | 105.26       | 328          |
| N <sub>Ma</sub>  | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| W <sub>Ma</sub>  | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| R <sub>CIE</sub> | 39.92       | 58.74   | 27.99   | 65.07        | 25           |
| J <sub>CIE</sub> | 81.26       | -2.88   | 71.56   | 71.62        | 92           |
| G <sub>CIE</sub> | 52.23       | -42.41  | 13.6    | 44.55        | 162          |
| B <sub>CIE</sub> | 30.57       | 1.41    | -46.46  | 46.49        | 272          |



NE910-7, 9 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 151/360 = 0.419 (left)

16 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 137/360 = 0.38 (right)

BAM-test chart NE91; Colorimetric systems ORS18 & TLS18

D65: 9 and 16 step colour scales for 10 hues

input:  $olv^* \cdot setrgbcolor$

output:  $olv^* \cdot setrgbcolor / w^* \cdot setgray$

### Input: Colorimetric Offset Reflective System ORS18

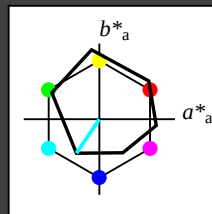
for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 236/360 = 0.656$

$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue C

LCH\*Ma: 59 54 236

olv\*Ma: 0.0 1.0 1.0



#### ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|                  | $L^* = L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------------------|---------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| O <sub>Ma</sub>  | 47.94         | 65.39   | 50.52   | 82.63        | 38           |
| Y <sub>Ma</sub>  | 90.37         | -10.26  | 91.75   | 92.32        | 96           |
| L <sub>Ma</sub>  | 50.9          | -62.83  | 34.96   | 71.91        | 151          |
| C <sub>Ma</sub>  | 58.62         | -30.34  | -45.01  | 54.3         | 236          |
| V <sub>Ma</sub>  | 25.72         | 31.1    | -44.4   | 54.22        | 305          |
| M <sub>Ma</sub>  | 48.13         | 75.28   | -8.36   | 75.74        | 354          |
| N <sub>Ma</sub>  | 18.01         | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| W <sub>Ma</sub>  | 95.41         | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| R <sub>CIE</sub> | 39.92         | 58.66   | 26.98   | 64.57        | 25           |
| J <sub>CIE</sub> | 81.26         | -2.16   | 67.76   | 67.79        | 92           |
| G <sub>CIE</sub> | 52.23         | -42.25  | 11.76   | 43.87        | 164          |
| B <sub>CIE</sub> | 30.57         | 1.15    | -46.84  | 46.86        | 271          |

triangle lightness  $t^*$

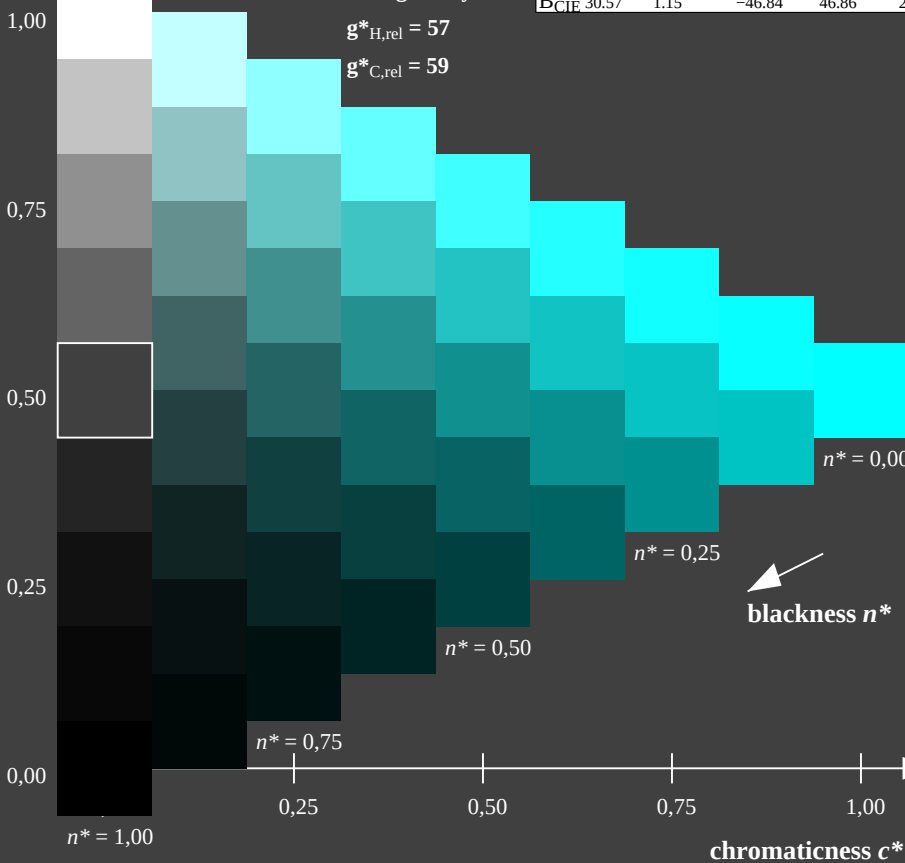
%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 93$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$



blackness  $n^*$

### Output: Colorimetric Television Luminous System TLS18

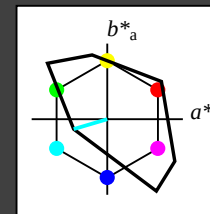
for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 196/360 = 0.546$

$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue C

LCH\*Ma: 87 46 196

olv\*Ma: 0.0 1.0 1.0



#### TLS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|                  | $L^* = L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------------------|---------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| O <sub>Ma</sub>  | 52.76         | 71.63   | 49.88   | 87.29        | 35           |
| Y <sub>Ma</sub>  | 92.74         | -20.02  | 84.97   | 87.3         | 103          |
| L <sub>Ma</sub>  | 84.0          | -78.98  | 73.94   | 108.2        | 137          |
| C <sub>Ma</sub>  | 87.14         | -44.41  | -13.11  | 46.32        | 196          |
| V <sub>Ma</sub>  | 35.47         | 64.92   | -95.06  | 115.12       | 304          |
| M <sub>Ma</sub>  | 59.01         | 89.33   | -55.67  | 105.26       | 328          |
| N <sub>Ma</sub>  | 18.01         | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| W <sub>Ma</sub>  | 95.41         | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| R <sub>CIE</sub> | 39.92         | 58.74   | 27.99   | 65.07        | 25           |
| J <sub>CIE</sub> | 81.26         | -2.88   | 71.56   | 71.62        | 92           |
| G <sub>CIE</sub> | 52.23         | -42.41  | 13.6    | 44.55        | 162          |
| B <sub>CIE</sub> | 30.57         | 1.41    | -46.46  | 46.49        | 272          |

triangle lightness  $t^*$

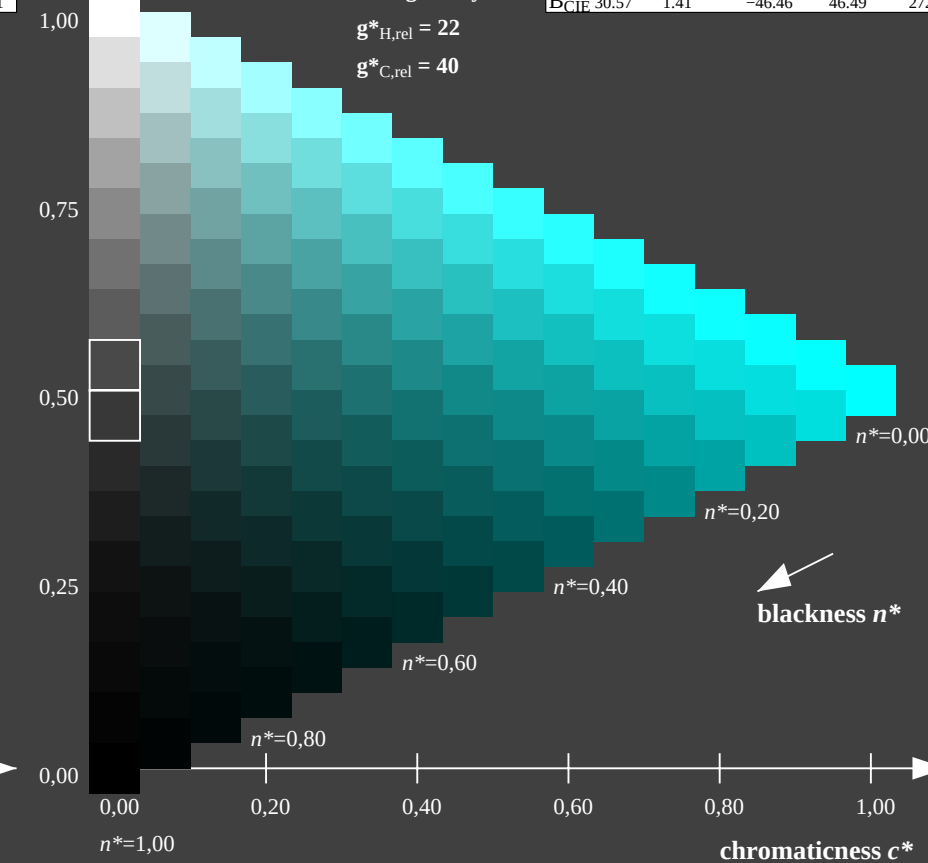
%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 118$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 22$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 40$



blackness  $n^*$

NE910-7, 9 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 236/360 = 0.656 (left)

16 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 196/360 = 0.546 (right)

BAM-test chart NE91; Colorimetric systems ORS18 & TLS18

D65: 9 and 16 step colour scales for 10 hues

input:  $olv^* \cdot setrgbcolor$

output:  $olv^* \cdot setrgbcolor / w^* \cdot setgray$

### Input: Colorimetric Offset Reflective System ORS18

for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 305/360 = 0.847$

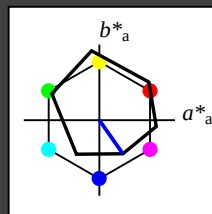
$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue V

LCH\*Ma: 26 54 305

olv\*Ma: 0.0 0.0 1.0

triangle lightness  $t^*$



%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 93$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

### ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|                  | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------------------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| O <sub>Ma</sub>  | 47.94       | 65.39   | 50.52   | 82.63        | 38           |
| Y <sub>Ma</sub>  | 90.37       | -10.26  | 91.75   | 92.32        | 96           |
| L <sub>Ma</sub>  | 50.9        | -62.83  | 34.96   | 71.91        | 151          |
| C <sub>Ma</sub>  | 58.62       | -30.34  | -45.01  | 54.3         | 236          |
| V <sub>Ma</sub>  | 25.72       | 31.1    | -44.4   | 54.22        | 305          |
| M <sub>Ma</sub>  | 48.13       | 75.28   | -8.36   | 75.74        | 354          |
| N <sub>Ma</sub>  | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| W <sub>Ma</sub>  | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| R <sub>CIE</sub> | 39.92       | 58.66   | 26.98   | 64.57        | 25           |
| J <sub>CIE</sub> | 81.26       | -2.16   | 67.76   | 67.79        | 92           |
| G <sub>CIE</sub> | 52.23       | -42.25  | 11.76   | 43.87        | 164          |
| B <sub>CIE</sub> | 30.57       | 1.15    | -46.84  | 46.86        | 271          |

### Output: Colorimetric Television Luminous System TLS18

for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 304/360 = 0.845$

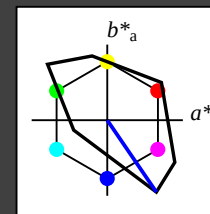
$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue V

LCH\*Ma: 35 115 304

olv\*Ma: 0.0 0.0 1.0

triangle lightness  $t^*$



%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 118$

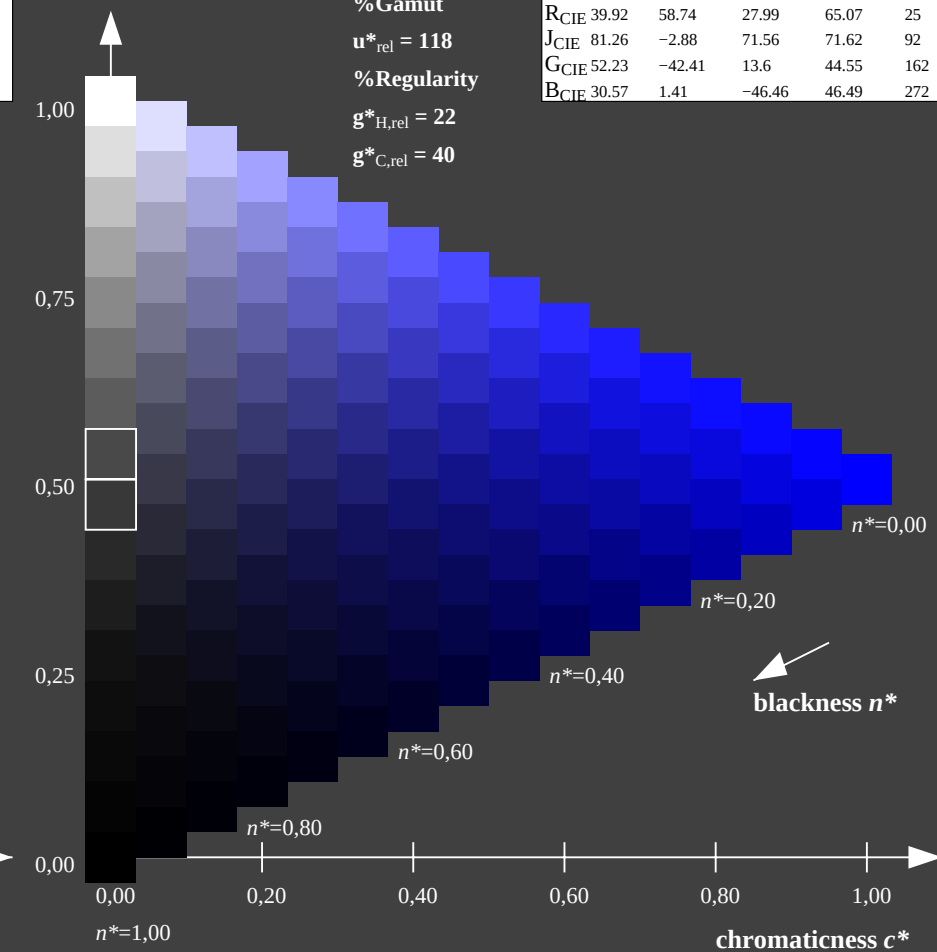
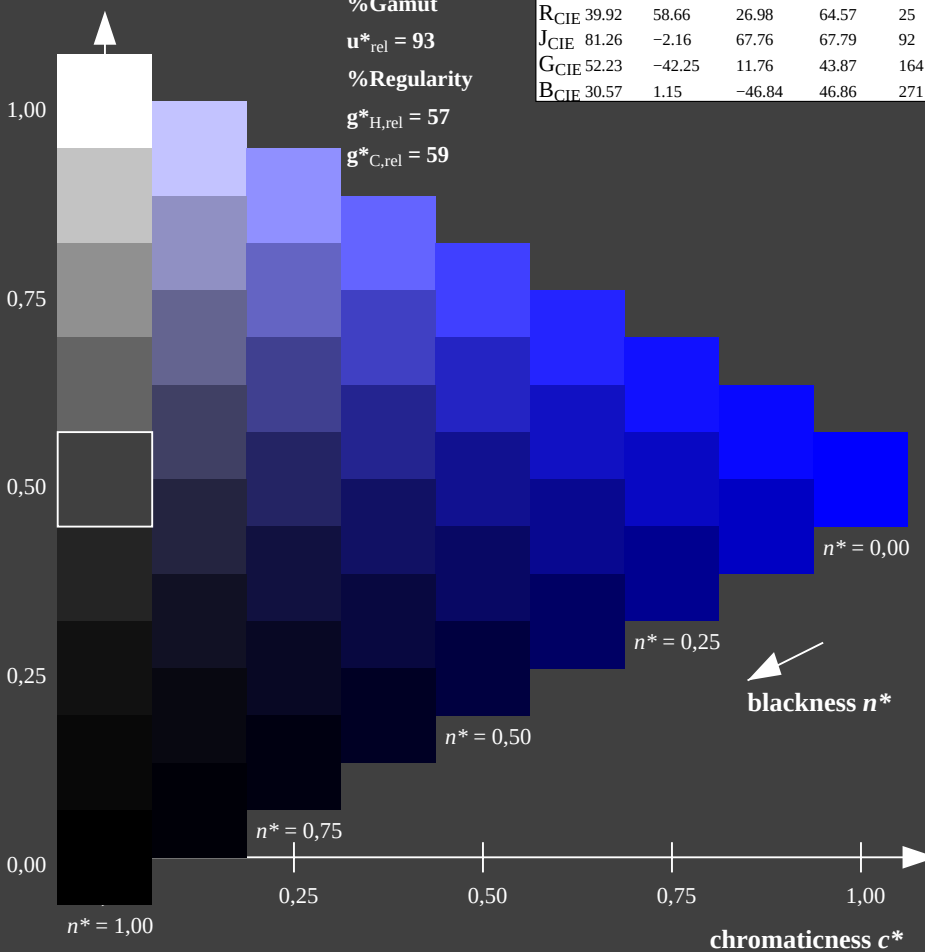
%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 22$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 40$

### TLS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|                  | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------------------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| O <sub>Ma</sub>  | 52.76       | 71.63   | 49.88   | 87.29        | 35           |
| Y <sub>Ma</sub>  | 92.74       | -20.02  | 84.97   | 87.3         | 103          |
| L <sub>Ma</sub>  | 84.0        | -78.98  | 73.94   | 108.2        | 137          |
| C <sub>Ma</sub>  | 87.14       | -44.41  | -13.11  | 46.32        | 196          |
| V <sub>Ma</sub>  | 35.47       | 64.92   | -95.06  | 115.12       | 304          |
| M <sub>Ma</sub>  | 59.01       | 89.33   | -55.67  | 105.26       | 328          |
| N <sub>Ma</sub>  | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| W <sub>Ma</sub>  | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| R <sub>CIE</sub> | 39.92       | 58.74   | 27.99   | 65.07        | 25           |
| J <sub>CIE</sub> | 81.26       | -2.88   | 71.56   | 71.62        | 92           |
| G <sub>CIE</sub> | 52.23       | -42.41  | 13.6    | 44.55        | 162          |
| B <sub>CIE</sub> | 30.57       | 1.41    | -46.46  | 46.49        | 272          |



NE910-7, 9 step scales for constant CIE hue 305/360 = 0.847 (left)

16 step scales for constant CIE hue 304/360 = 0.845 (right)

BAM-test chart NE91; Colorimetric systems ORS18 & TLS18

input:  $olv^* \cdot setrgbcolor$

D65: 9 and 16 step colour scales for 10 hues

output:  $olv^* \cdot setrgbcolor / w^* \cdot setgray$

### Input: Colorimetric Offset Reflective System ORS18

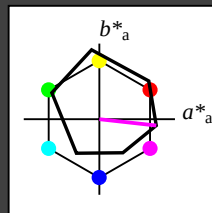
for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 354/360 = 0.982$

$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue M

LCH\*Ma: 48 76 354

olv\*Ma: 1.0 0.0 1.0



### ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|                  | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------------------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| O <sub>Ma</sub>  | 47.94       | 65.39   | 50.52   | 82.63        | 38           |
| Y <sub>Ma</sub>  | 90.37       | -10.26  | 91.75   | 92.32        | 96           |
| L <sub>Ma</sub>  | 50.9        | -62.83  | 34.96   | 71.91        | 151          |
| C <sub>Ma</sub>  | 58.62       | -30.34  | -45.01  | 54.3         | 236          |
| V <sub>Ma</sub>  | 25.72       | 31.1    | -44.4   | 54.22        | 305          |
| M <sub>Ma</sub>  | 48.13       | 75.28   | -8.36   | 75.74        | 354          |
| N <sub>Ma</sub>  | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| W <sub>Ma</sub>  | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| R <sub>CIE</sub> | 39.92       | 58.66   | 26.98   | 64.57        | 25           |
| J <sub>CIE</sub> | 81.26       | -2.16   | 67.76   | 67.79        | 92           |
| G <sub>CIE</sub> | 52.23       | -42.25  | 11.76   | 43.87        | 164          |
| B <sub>CIE</sub> | 30.57       | 1.15    | -46.84  | 46.86        | 271          |

%Gamut

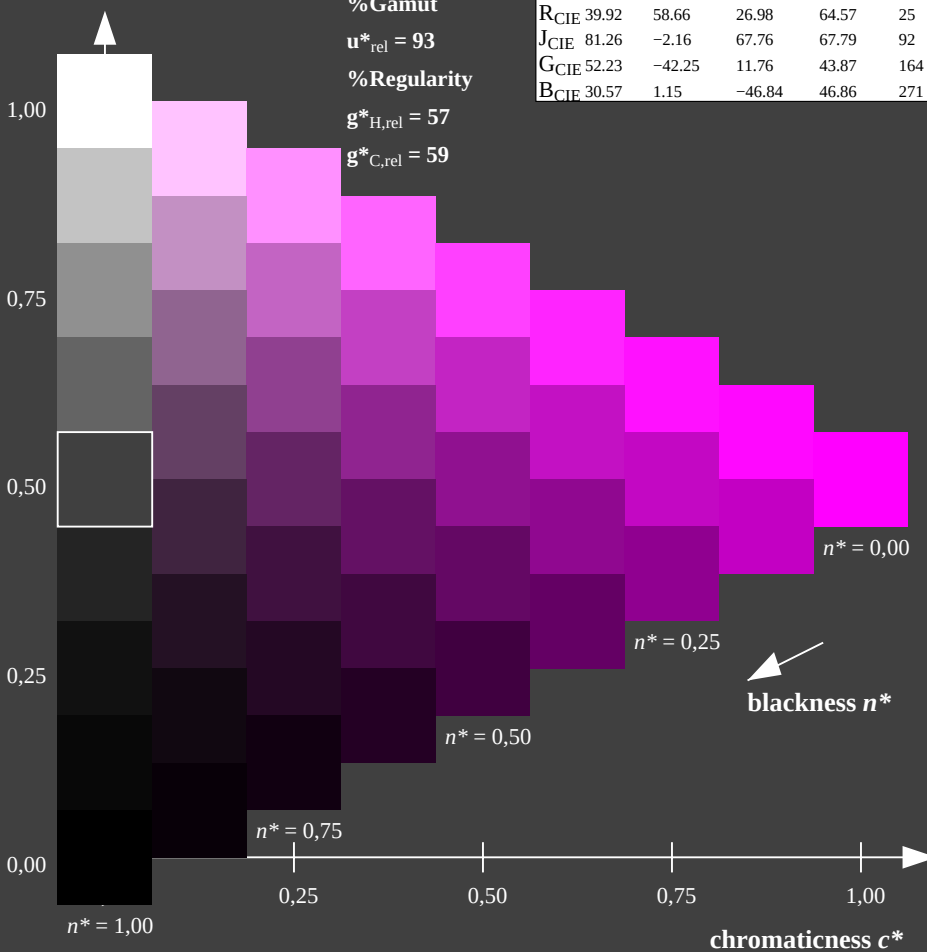
$u^*_{rel} = 93$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

triangle lightness  $t^*$



NE910-7, 9 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 354/360 = 0.982 (left)



BAM-test chart NE91; Colorimetric systems ORS18 & TLS18  
D65: 9 and 16 step colour scales for 10 hues

### Output: Colorimetric Television Luminous System TLS18

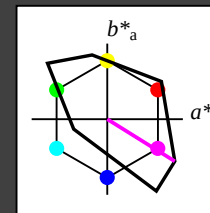
for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 328/360 = 0.911$

$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue M

LCH\*Ma: 59 105 328

olv\*Ma: 1.0 0.0 1.0



### TLS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|                  | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------------------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| O <sub>Ma</sub>  | 52.76       | 71.63   | 49.88   | 87.29        | 35           |
| Y <sub>Ma</sub>  | 92.74       | -20.02  | 84.97   | 87.3         | 103          |
| L <sub>Ma</sub>  | 84.0        | -78.98  | 73.94   | 108.2        | 137          |
| C <sub>Ma</sub>  | 87.14       | -44.41  | -13.11  | 46.32        | 196          |
| V <sub>Ma</sub>  | 35.47       | 64.92   | -95.06  | 115.12       | 304          |
| M <sub>Ma</sub>  | 59.01       | 89.33   | -55.67  | 105.26       | 328          |
| N <sub>Ma</sub>  | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| W <sub>Ma</sub>  | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| R <sub>CIE</sub> | 39.92       | 58.74   | 27.99   | 65.07        | 25           |
| J <sub>CIE</sub> | 81.26       | -2.88   | 71.56   | 71.62        | 92           |
| G <sub>CIE</sub> | 52.23       | -42.41  | 13.6    | 44.55        | 162          |
| B <sub>CIE</sub> | 30.57       | 1.41    | -46.46  | 46.49        | 272          |

%Gamut

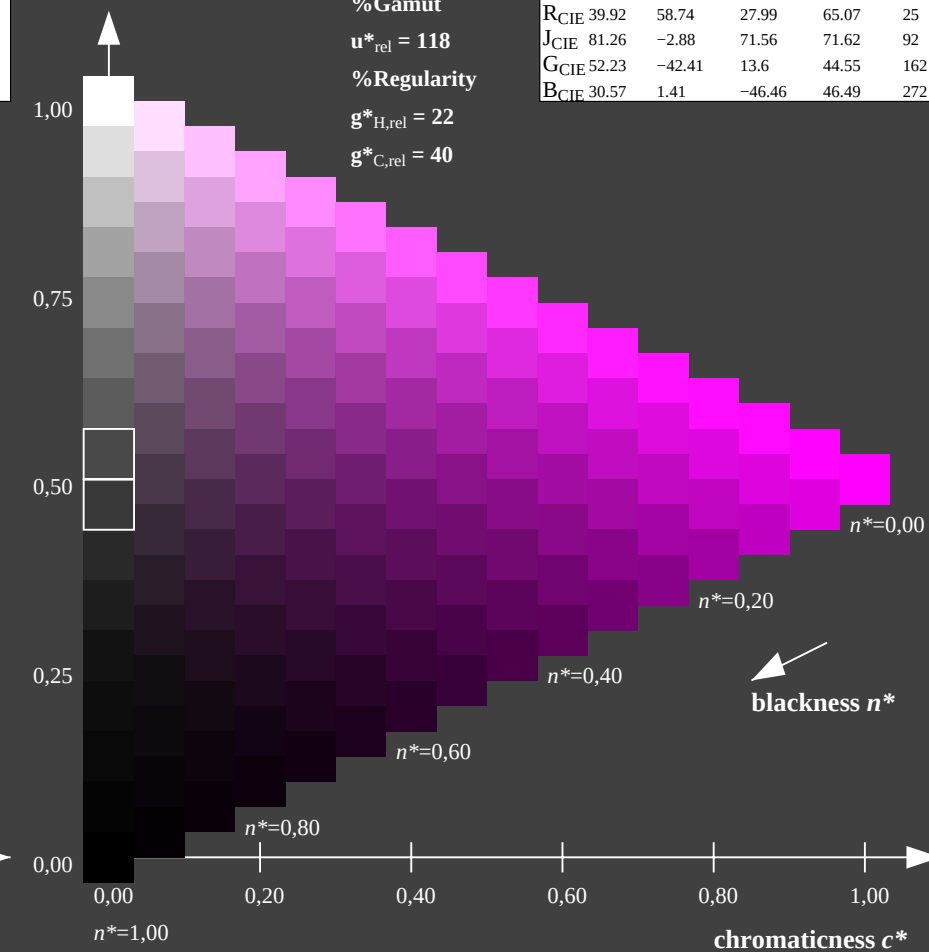
$u^*_{rel} = 118$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 22$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 40$

triangle lightness  $t^*$



16 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 328/360 = 0.911 (right)

input:  $olv \cdot setrgbcolor$   
output:  $olv \cdot setrgbcolor / w \cdot setgray$



### Input: Colorimetric Offset Reflective System ORS18

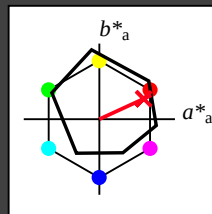
for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 25/360 = 0.069$

$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue R

LCH\*Ma: 48 75 25

olv\*Ma: 1.0 0.0 0.32



#### ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|                  | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------------------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| O <sub>Ma</sub>  | 47.94       | 65.39   | 50.52   | 82.63        | 38           |
| Y <sub>Ma</sub>  | 90.37       | -10.26  | 91.75   | 92.32        | 96           |
| L <sub>Ma</sub>  | 50.9        | -62.83  | 34.96   | 71.91        | 151          |
| C <sub>Ma</sub>  | 58.62       | -30.34  | -45.01  | 54.3         | 236          |
| V <sub>Ma</sub>  | 25.72       | 31.1    | -44.4   | 54.22        | 305          |
| M <sub>Ma</sub>  | 48.13       | 75.28   | -8.36   | 75.74        | 354          |
| N <sub>Ma</sub>  | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| W <sub>Ma</sub>  | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| R <sub>CIE</sub> | 39.92       | 58.66   | 26.98   | 64.57        | 25           |
| J <sub>CIE</sub> | 81.26       | -2.16   | 67.76   | 67.79        | 92           |
| G <sub>CIE</sub> | 52.23       | -42.25  | 11.76   | 43.87        | 164          |
| B <sub>CIE</sub> | 30.57       | 1.15    | -46.84  | 46.86        | 271          |

%Gamut

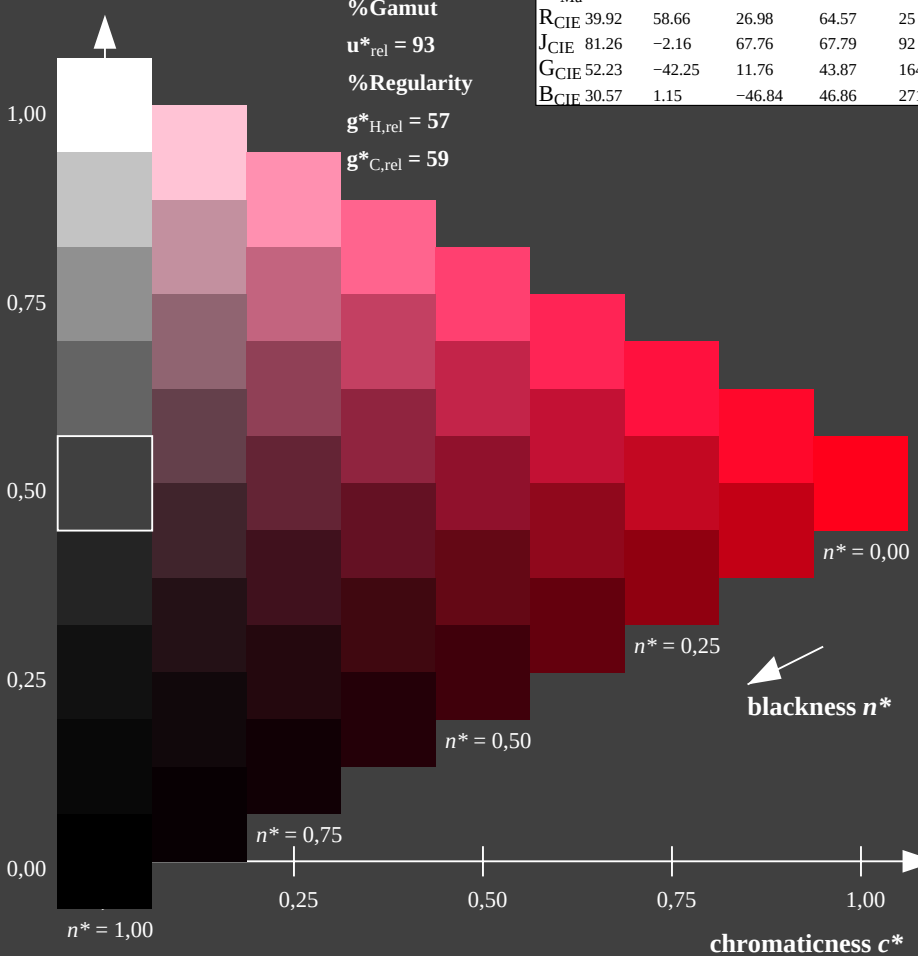
$u^*_{rel} = 93$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

triangle lightness  $t^*$



### Output: Colorimetric Television Luminous System TLS18

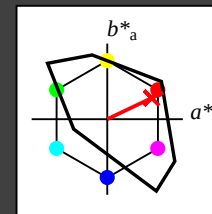
for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 25/360 = 0.071$

$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue R

LCH\*Ma: 54 82 25

olv\*Ma: 1.0 0.0 0.14



#### TLS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|                  | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------------------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| O <sub>Ma</sub>  | 52.76       | 71.63   | 49.88   | 87.29        | 35           |
| Y <sub>Ma</sub>  | 92.74       | -20.02  | 84.97   | 87.3         | 103          |
| L <sub>Ma</sub>  | 84.0        | -78.98  | 73.94   | 108.2        | 137          |
| C <sub>Ma</sub>  | 87.14       | -44.41  | -13.11  | 46.32        | 196          |
| V <sub>Ma</sub>  | 35.47       | 64.92   | -95.06  | 115.12       | 304          |
| M <sub>Ma</sub>  | 59.01       | 89.33   | -55.67  | 105.26       | 328          |
| N <sub>Ma</sub>  | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| W <sub>Ma</sub>  | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| R <sub>CIE</sub> | 39.92       | 58.74   | 27.99   | 65.07        | 25           |
| J <sub>CIE</sub> | 81.26       | -2.88   | 71.56   | 71.62        | 92           |
| G <sub>CIE</sub> | 52.23       | -42.41  | 13.6    | 44.55        | 162          |
| B <sub>CIE</sub> | 30.57       | 1.41    | -46.46  | 46.49        | 272          |

%Gamut

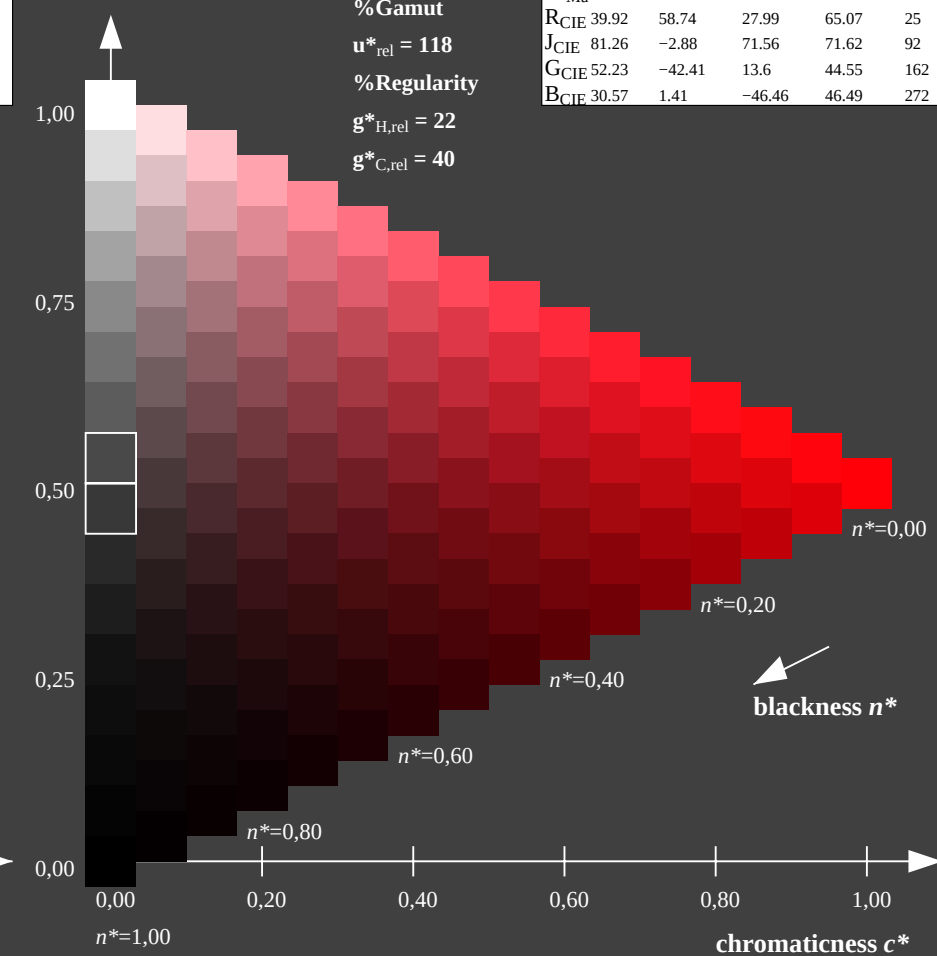
$u^*_{rel} = 118$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 22$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 40$

triangle lightness  $t^*$



NE910-7, 9 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 25/360 = 0.069 (left)

16 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 25/360 = 0.071 (right)

BAM-test chart NE91; Colorimetric systems ORS18 & TLS18

D65: 9 and 16 step colour scales for 10 hues

input:  $olv^* \cdot setrgbcolor$

output:  $olv^* \cdot setrgbcolor / w^* \cdot setgray$

### Input: Colorimetric Offset Reflective System ORS18

for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 92/360 = 0.255$

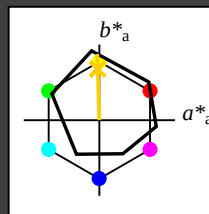
$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue J

LCH\*Ma: 86 88 92

olv\*Ma: 1.0 0.9 0.0

triangle lightness  $t^*$



%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 93$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

### ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|                  | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------------------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| O <sub>Ma</sub>  | 47.94       | 65.39   | 50.52   | 82.63        | 38           |
| Y <sub>Ma</sub>  | 90.37       | -10.26  | 91.75   | 92.32        | 96           |
| L <sub>Ma</sub>  | 50.9        | -62.83  | 34.96   | 71.91        | 151          |
| C <sub>Ma</sub>  | 58.62       | -30.34  | -45.01  | 54.3         | 236          |
| V <sub>Ma</sub>  | 25.72       | 31.1    | -44.4   | 54.22        | 305          |
| M <sub>Ma</sub>  | 48.13       | 75.28   | -8.36   | 75.74        | 354          |
| N <sub>Ma</sub>  | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| W <sub>Ma</sub>  | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| R <sub>CIE</sub> | 39.92       | 58.66   | 26.98   | 64.57        | 25           |
| J <sub>CIE</sub> | 81.26       | -2.16   | 67.76   | 67.79        | 92           |
| G <sub>CIE</sub> | 52.23       | -42.25  | 11.76   | 43.87        | 164          |
| B <sub>CIE</sub> | 30.57       | 1.15    | -46.84  | 46.86        | 271          |

### Output: Colorimetric Television Luminous System TLS18

for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 92/360 = 0.256$

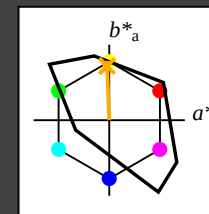
$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue J

LCH\*Ma: 85 79 92

olv\*Ma: 1.0 0.82 0.0

triangle lightness  $t^*$



%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 118$

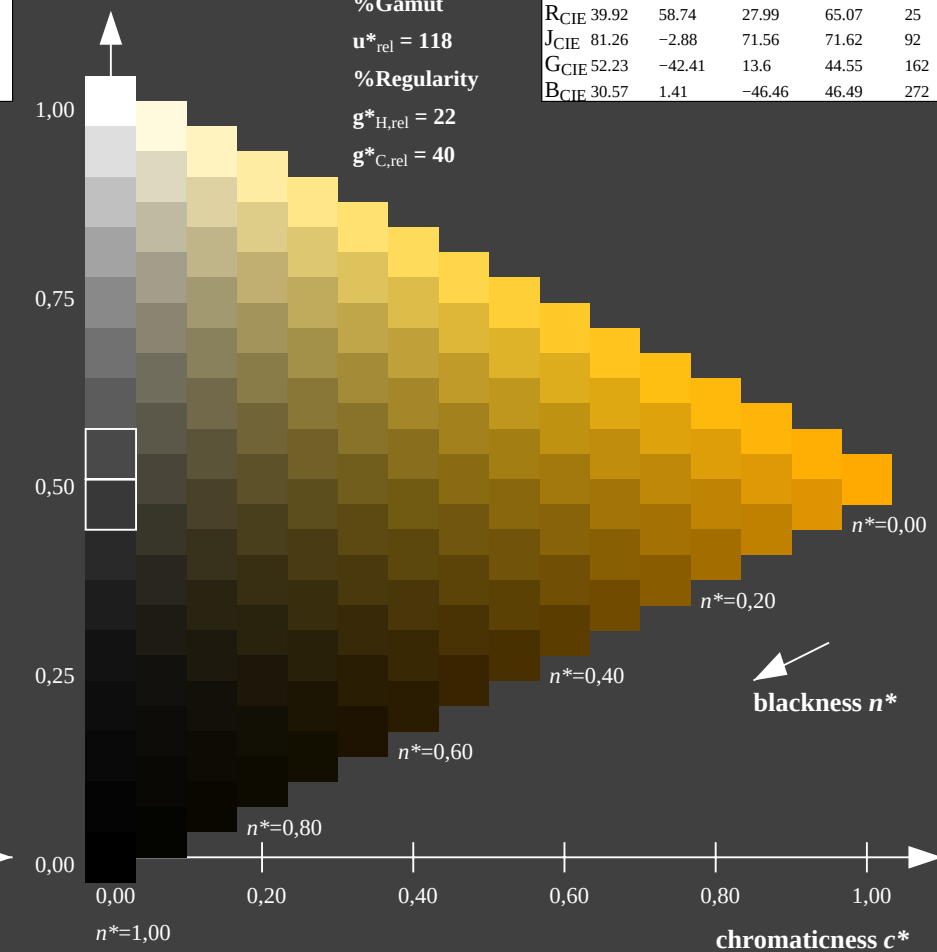
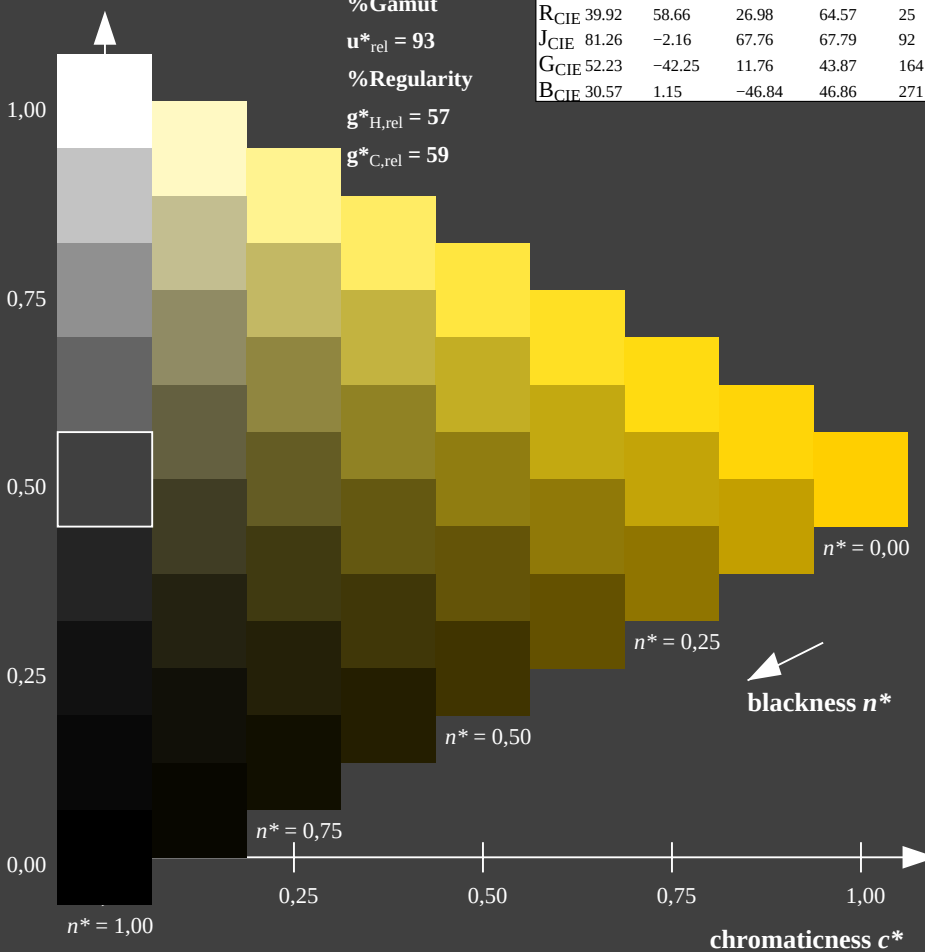
%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 22$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 40$

### TLS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|                  | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------------------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| O <sub>Ma</sub>  | 52.76       | 71.63   | 49.88   | 87.29        | 35           |
| Y <sub>Ma</sub>  | 92.74       | -20.02  | 84.97   | 87.3         | 103          |
| L <sub>Ma</sub>  | 84.0        | -78.98  | 73.94   | 108.2        | 137          |
| C <sub>Ma</sub>  | 87.14       | -44.41  | -13.11  | 46.32        | 196          |
| V <sub>Ma</sub>  | 35.47       | 64.92   | -95.06  | 115.12       | 304          |
| M <sub>Ma</sub>  | 59.01       | 89.33   | -55.67  | 105.26       | 328          |
| N <sub>Ma</sub>  | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| W <sub>Ma</sub>  | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| R <sub>CIE</sub> | 39.92       | 58.74   | 27.99   | 65.07        | 25           |
| J <sub>CIE</sub> | 81.26       | -2.88   | 71.56   | 71.62        | 92           |
| G <sub>CIE</sub> | 52.23       | -42.41  | 13.6    | 44.55        | 162          |
| B <sub>CIE</sub> | 30.57       | 1.41    | -46.46  | 46.49        | 272          |



NE910-7, 9 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 92/360 = 0.255 (left)

16 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 92/360 = 0.256 (right)

BAM-test chart NE91; Colorimetric systems ORS18 & TLS18

D65: 9 and 16 step colour scales for 10 hues

input:  $olv^* \cdot setrgbcolor$

output:  $olv^* \cdot setrgbcolor / w^* \cdot setgray$



Input: Colorimetric Offset Reflective System ORS18

for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 164/360 = 0.457$

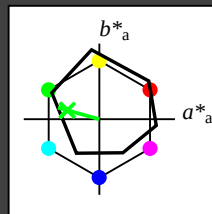
$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue G

LCH\*Ma: 53 57 164

olv\*Ma: 0.0 1.0 0.25

triangle lightness  $t^*$



%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 93$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|                  | $L^* = L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------------------|---------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| O <sub>Ma</sub>  | 47.94         | 65.39   | 50.52   | 82.63        | 38           |
| Y <sub>Ma</sub>  | 90.37         | -10.26  | 91.75   | 92.32        | 96           |
| L <sub>Ma</sub>  | 50.9          | -62.83  | 34.96   | 71.91        | 151          |
| C <sub>Ma</sub>  | 58.62         | -30.34  | -45.01  | 54.3         | 236          |
| V <sub>Ma</sub>  | 25.72         | 31.1    | -44.4   | 54.22        | 305          |
| M <sub>Ma</sub>  | 48.13         | 75.28   | -8.36   | 75.74        | 354          |
| N <sub>Ma</sub>  | 18.01         | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| W <sub>Ma</sub>  | 95.41         | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| R <sub>CIE</sub> | 39.92         | 58.66   | 26.98   | 64.57        | 25           |
| J <sub>CIE</sub> | 81.26         | -2.16   | 67.76   | 67.79        | 92           |
| G <sub>CIE</sub> | 52.23         | -42.25  | 11.76   | 43.87        | 164          |
| B <sub>CIE</sub> | 30.57         | 1.15    | -46.84  | 46.86        | 271          |

Output: Colorimetric Television Luminous System TLS18

for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 162/360 = 0.451$

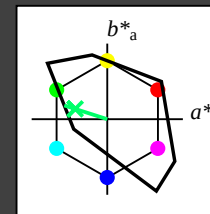
$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue G

LCH\*Ma: 86 60 162

olv\*Ma: 0.0 1.0 0.64

triangle lightness  $t^*$



%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 118$

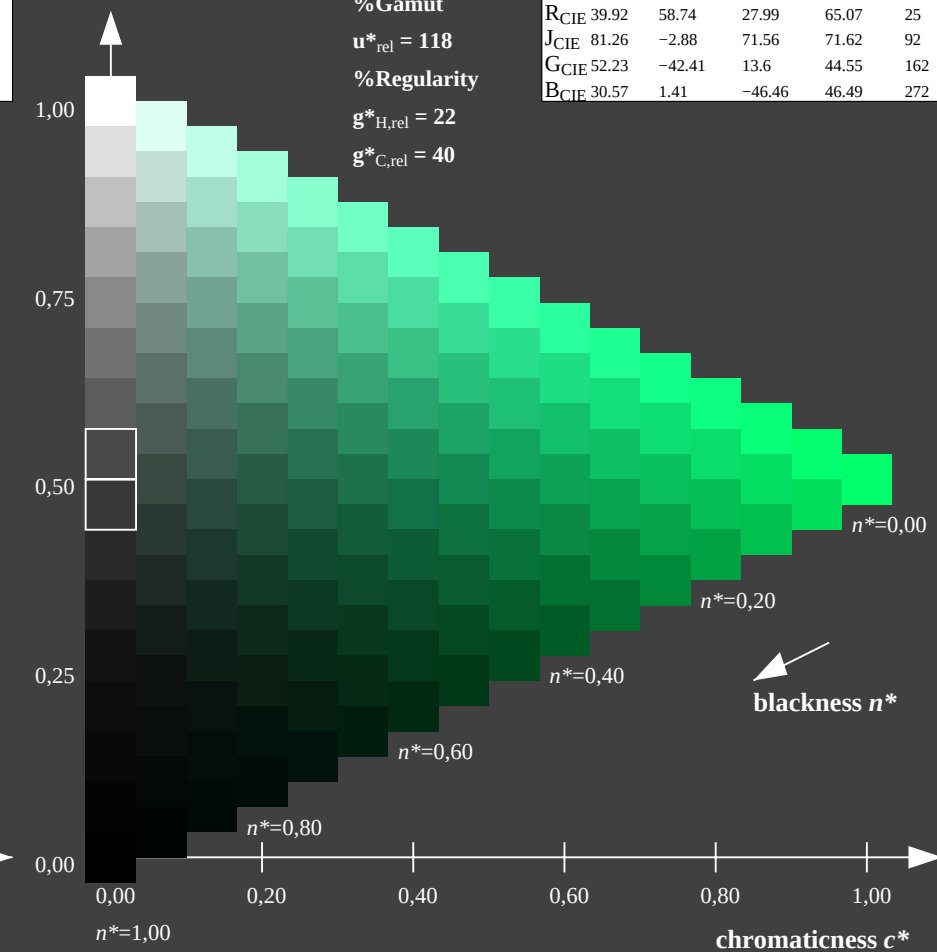
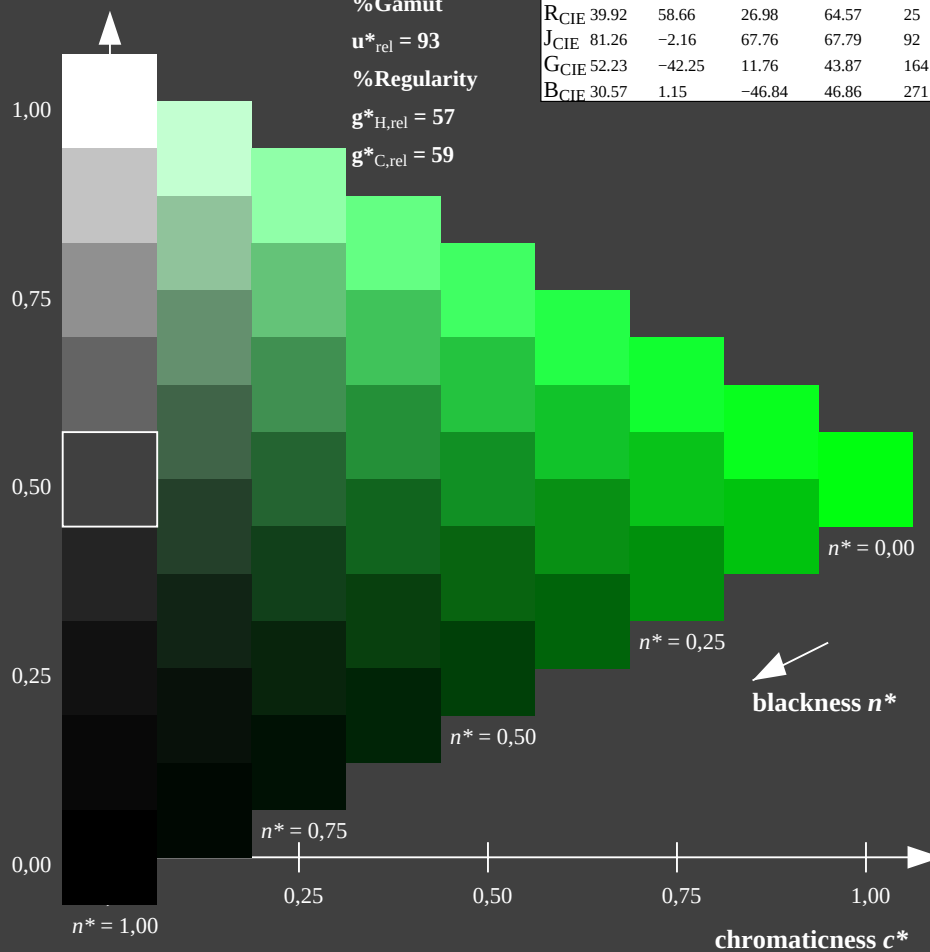
%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 22$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 40$

TLS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|                  | $L^* = L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------------------|---------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| O <sub>Ma</sub>  | 52.76         | 71.63   | 49.88   | 87.29        | 35           |
| Y <sub>Ma</sub>  | 92.74         | -20.02  | 84.97   | 87.3         | 103          |
| L <sub>Ma</sub>  | 84.0          | -78.98  | 73.94   | 108.2        | 137          |
| C <sub>Ma</sub>  | 87.14         | -44.41  | -13.11  | 46.32        | 196          |
| V <sub>Ma</sub>  | 35.47         | 64.92   | -95.06  | 115.12       | 304          |
| M <sub>Ma</sub>  | 59.01         | 89.33   | -55.67  | 105.26       | 328          |
| N <sub>Ma</sub>  | 18.01         | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| W <sub>Ma</sub>  | 95.41         | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| R <sub>CIE</sub> | 39.92         | 58.74   | 27.99   | 65.07        | 25           |
| J <sub>CIE</sub> | 81.26         | -2.88   | 71.56   | 71.62        | 92           |
| G <sub>CIE</sub> | 52.23         | -42.41  | 13.6    | 44.55        | 162          |
| B <sub>CIE</sub> | 30.57         | 1.41    | -46.46  | 46.49        | 272          |



NE910-7, 9 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 164/360 = 0.457 (left)

16 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 162/360 = 0.451 (right)

BAM-test chart NE91; Colorimetric systems ORS18 & TLS18

D65: 9 and 16 step colour scales for 10 hues

input:  $olv^* \cdot setrgbcolor$

output:  $olv^* \cdot setrgbcolor / w^* \cdot setgray$

Input: Colorimetric Offset Reflective System ORS18

for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 271/360 = 0.754$

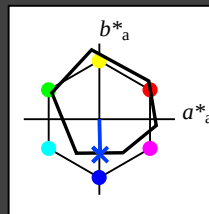
$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue B

LCH\*Ma: 42 45 271

olv\*Ma: 0.0 0.49 1.0

triangle lightness  $t^*$



%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 93$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|                  | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------------------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| O <sub>Ma</sub>  | 47.94       | 65.39   | 50.52   | 82.63        | 38           |
| Y <sub>Ma</sub>  | 90.37       | -10.26  | 91.75   | 92.32        | 96           |
| L <sub>Ma</sub>  | 50.9        | -62.83  | 34.96   | 71.91        | 151          |
| C <sub>Ma</sub>  | 58.62       | -30.34  | -45.01  | 54.3         | 236          |
| V <sub>Ma</sub>  | 25.72       | 31.1    | -44.4   | 54.22        | 305          |
| M <sub>Ma</sub>  | 48.13       | 75.28   | -8.36   | 75.74        | 354          |
| N <sub>Ma</sub>  | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| W <sub>Ma</sub>  | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| R <sub>CIE</sub> | 39.92       | 58.66   | 26.98   | 64.57        | 25           |
| J <sub>CIE</sub> | 81.26       | -2.16   | 67.76   | 67.79        | 92           |
| G <sub>CIE</sub> | 52.23       | -42.25  | 11.76   | 43.87        | 164          |
| B <sub>CIE</sub> | 30.57       | 1.15    | -46.84  | 46.86        | 271          |

Output: Colorimetric Television Luminous System TLS18

for hue  $h^* = lab \cdot h = 272/360 = 0.755$

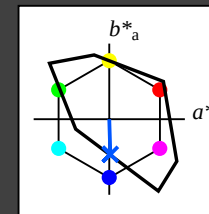
$lab \cdot tch$  and  $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue B

LCH\*Ma: 65 48 272

olv\*Ma: 0.0 0.58 1.0

triangle lightness  $t^*$



%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 118$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 22$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 40$

TLS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

|                  | $L^*=L^*_a$ | $a^*_a$ | $b^*_a$ | $C^*_{ab,a}$ | $h^*_{ab,a}$ |
|------------------|-------------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|
| O <sub>Ma</sub>  | 52.76       | 71.63   | 49.88   | 87.29        | 35           |
| Y <sub>Ma</sub>  | 92.74       | -20.02  | 84.97   | 87.3         | 103          |
| L <sub>Ma</sub>  | 84.0        | -78.98  | 73.94   | 108.2        | 137          |
| C <sub>Ma</sub>  | 87.14       | -44.41  | -13.11  | 46.32        | 196          |
| V <sub>Ma</sub>  | 35.47       | 64.92   | -95.06  | 115.12       | 304          |
| M <sub>Ma</sub>  | 59.01       | 89.33   | -55.67  | 105.26       | 328          |
| N <sub>Ma</sub>  | 18.01       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| W <sub>Ma</sub>  | 95.41       | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0          | 0            |
| R <sub>CIE</sub> | 39.92       | 58.74   | 27.99   | 65.07        | 25           |
| J <sub>CIE</sub> | 81.26       | -2.88   | 71.56   | 71.62        | 92           |
| G <sub>CIE</sub> | 52.23       | -42.41  | 13.6    | 44.55        | 162          |
| B <sub>CIE</sub> | 30.57       | 1.41    | -46.46  | 46.49        | 272          |

%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 118$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 22$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 40$

NE910-7, 9 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 271/360 = 0.754 (left)

16 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 272/360 = 0.755 (right)

BAM-test chart NE91; Colorimetric systems ORS18 & TLS18

D65: 9 and 16 step colour scales for 10 hues

input:  $olv^* \cdot setrgbcolor$

output:  $olv^* \cdot setrgbcolor / w^* \cdot setgray$