

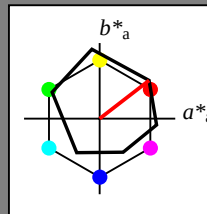
Input: Colorimetric Offset Reflective System ORS18

for hue $h^* = lab \cdot h = 38/360 = 0.105$

$lab \cdot tch$ and $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue O
LCH*Ma: 48 83 38
olv*Ma: 1.0 0.0 0.0

triangle lightness



ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

	$L^* = L^*_a$	a^*_a	b^*_a	$C^*_{ab,a}$	$h^*_{ab,a}$
O _{Ma}	47.94	65.39	50.52	82.63	38
Y _{Ma}	90.37	-10.26	91.75	92.32	96
L _{Ma}	50.9	-62.83	34.96	71.91	151
C _{Ma}	58.62	-30.34	-45.01	54.3	236
V _{Ma}	25.72	31.1	-44.4	54.22	305
M _{Ma}	48.13	75.28	-8.36	75.74	354
N _{Ma}	18.01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
W _{Ma}	95.41	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
R _{CIE}	39.92	58.66	26.98	64.57	25
J _{CIE}	81.26	-2.16	67.76	67.79	92
G _{CIE}	52.23	-42.25	11.76	43.87	164
B _{CIE}	30.57	1.15	-46.84	46.86	271

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

1,00

0,75

blackness n^*

chromaticness c^*

NE440-7, 5 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 38/360 = 0.105 (left)



BAM-test chart NE44; Colorimetric systems ORS18 & ORS18

D65: 5 step colour scales and coordinate data for 10 hues

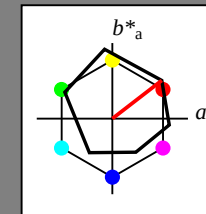
Output: Colorimetric Offset Reflective System ORS18

for hue $h^* = lab \cdot h = 38/360 = 0.105$

$lab \cdot tch$ and $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue O
LCH*Ma: 48 83 38
olv*Ma: 1.0 0.0 0.0

triangle lightness



ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

	$L^* = L^*_a$	a^*_a	b^*_a	$C^*_{ab,a}$	$h^*_{ab,a}$
O _{Ma}	47.94	65.39	50.52	82.63	38
Y _{Ma}	90.37	-10.26	91.75	92.32	96
L _{Ma}	50.9	-62.83	34.96	71.91	151
C _{Ma}	58.62	-30.34	-45.01	54.3	236
V _{Ma}	25.72	31.1	-44.4	54.22	305
M _{Ma}	48.13	75.28	-8.36	75.74	354
N _{Ma}	18.01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
W _{Ma}	95.41	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
R _{CIE}	39.92	58.66	26.98	64.57	25
J _{CIE}	81.26	-2.16	67.76	67.79	92
G _{CIE}	52.23	-42.25	11.76	43.87	164
B _{CIE}	30.57	1.15	-46.84	46.86	271

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

1,00

0,75

blackness n^*

chromaticness c^*

5 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 38/360 = 0.105 (right)

input: $olv \cdot setrgbcolor$

output: $olv \cdot setrgbcolor / w \cdot setgray$

Input: Colorimetric Offset Reflective System ORS18

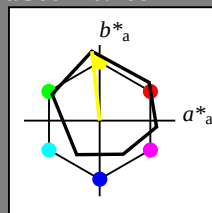
for hue $h^* = lab \cdot h = 96/360 = 0.268$

$lab \cdot tch$ and $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue Y
LCH*Ma: 90 92 96
olv*Ma: 1.0 1.0 0.0

triangle lightness

1,00



ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data					
	$L^* = L^*_a$	a^*_a	b^*_a	$C^*_{ab,a}$	$h^*_{ab,a}$
O _{Ma}	47.94	65.39	50.52	82.63	38
Y _{Ma}	90.37	-10.26	91.75	92.32	96
L _{Ma}	50.9	-62.83	34.96	71.91	151
C _{Ma}	58.62	-30.34	-45.01	54.3	236
V _{Ma}	25.72	31.1	-44.4	54.22	305
M _{Ma}	48.13	75.28	-8.36	75.74	354
N _{Ma}	18.01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
W _{Ma}	95.41	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
R _{CIE}	39.92	58.66	26.98	64.57	25
J _{CIE}	81.26	-2.16	67.76	67.79	92
G _{CIE}	52.23	-42.25	11.76	43.87	164
B _{CIE}	30.57	1.15	-46.84	46.86	271

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

1,00

relative Inform. Technology (IT)					
olv3*	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	(1.0)
cmv3*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)
olv4*	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	(1.0)
cmv4*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)
standard and adapted CIELAB					
LAB*LAB	95.41	-0.98	4.75		
LAB*LABa	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABb	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABc	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABd	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABe	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABf	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABg	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABh	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABi	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABj	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABk	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABl	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABm	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABn	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABo	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABp	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABq	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABr	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABs	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABt	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABu	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABv	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABw	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABx	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABy	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABz	95.41	0.0	0.0		

relative Inform. Technology (IT)					
olv3*	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	(1.0)
cmv3*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)
olv4*	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	(1.0)
cmv4*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)
standard and adapted CIELAB					
LAB*LAB	95.41	-0.98	4.75		
LAB*LABa	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABb	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABc	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABd	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABe	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABf	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABg	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABh	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABi	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABj	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABk	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABl	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABm	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABn	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABo	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABp	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABq	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABr	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABs	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABt	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABu	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABv	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABw	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABx	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABy	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABz	95.41	0.0	0.0		

relative Inform. Technology (IT)					
olv3*	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	(1.0)
cmv3*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)
olv4*	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	(1.0)
cmv4*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)
standard and adapted CIELAB					
LAB*LAB	95.41	-0.98	4.75		
LAB*LABa	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABb	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABc	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABd	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABe	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABf	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABg	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABh	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABi	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABj	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABk	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABl	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABm	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABn	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABo	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABp	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABq	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABr	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABs	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABt	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABu	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABv	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABw	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABx	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABy	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABz	95.41	0.0	0.0		

relative Inform. Technology (IT)					
olv3*	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	(1.0)
cmv3*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)
olv4*	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	(1.0)
cmv4*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)
standard and adapted CIELAB					
LAB*LAB	95.41	-0.98	4.75		
LAB*LABa	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABb	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABc	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABd	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABe	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABf	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABg	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABh	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABi	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABj	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABk	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABl	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABm	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABn	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABo	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABp	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABq	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABr	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABs	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABt	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABu	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABv	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABw	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABx	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABy	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABz	95.41	0.0	0.0		

relative Inform. Technology (IT)					
olv3*	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	(1.0)
cmv3*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)
olv4*	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	(1.0)
cmv4*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)
standard and adapted CIELAB					
LAB*LAB	95.41	-0.98	4.75		
LAB*LABa	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABb	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABc	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABd	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABe	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABf	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABg	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABh	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABi	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABj	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABk	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABl	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABm	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABn	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABo	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABp	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABq	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABr	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABs	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABt	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABu	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABv	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABw	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABx	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABy	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABz	95.41	0.0	0.0		

relative Inform. Technology (IT)					
olv3*	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	(1.0)
cmv3*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)
olv4*	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	(1.0)
cmv4*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	(0.0)
standard and adapted CIELAB					
LAB*LAB	95.41	-0.98	4.75		
LAB*LABa	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABb	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABc	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABd	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABe	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABf	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABg	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABh	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABi	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABj	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABk	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABl	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABm	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABn	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABo	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABp	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABq	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABr	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABs	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABt	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABu	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABv	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABw	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABx	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABy	95.41	0.0	0.0		
LAB*LABz	95.41	0.0	0.0		

relative Inform. Technology (IT)					
olv3*	0.25	0.25	0.25	1.0	(1.0)
cmv3*	0.75	0.75	0.75	0.0	(0.0)
olv4*	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.25	
cmv4*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.75	
standard and adapted CIELAB					
LAB*LAB	37.36	0.13	0.83		
LAB*LABa	37.36	0.0	0.0		

Input: Colorimetric Offset Reflective System ORS18

for hue $h^* = lab \cdot h = 151/360 = 0.419$

$lab \cdot tch$ and $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue L

LCH*Ma: 51 72 151

olv*Ma: 0.0 1.0 0.0

triangle lightness

1,00

%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 93$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

0,75

0,50

0,25

0,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

Input: Colorimetric Offset Reflective System ORS18

for hue $h^* = lab^*h = 236/360 = 0.656$

lab^*tch and lab^*nch

D65: hue C
LCH*Ma: 59 54 236
olv*Ma: 0.0 1.0 1.0

triangle lightness

1,00

%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 93$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

0,75

0,50

0,25

0,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

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0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

0,75

1,00

blackness n^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 1,0$

chromaticness c^*

0,25

0,50

Input: Colorimetric Offset Reflective System ORS18

for hue $h^* = lab \cdot h = 305/360 = 0.847$

$lab \cdot tch$ and $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue V

LCH*Ma: 26 54 305

olv*Ma: 0.0 0.0 1.0

triangle lightness

1,00

%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 93$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

0,75

0,50

0,25

0,00

blackness n^*

chromaticness c^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 0,75$

$n^* = 1,00$

$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

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$n^* = 1,0$

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$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

	$L^* = L^*_a$	a^*_a	b^*_a	$C^*_{ab,a}$	$h^*_{ab,a}$
O _{Ma}	47.94	65.39	50.52	82.63	38
Y _{Ma}	90.37	-10.26	91.75	92.32	96
L _{Ma}	50.9	-62.83	34.96	71.91	151
C _{Ma}	58.62	-30.34	-45.01	54.3	236
V _{Ma}	25.72	31.1	-44.4	54.22	305
M _{Ma}	48.13	75.28	-8.36	75.74	354
N _{Ma}	18.01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
W _{Ma}	95.41	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
R _{CIE}	39.92	58.66	26.98	64.57	25
J _{CIE}	81.26	-2.16	67.76	67.79	92
G _{CIE}	52.23	-42.25	11.76	43.87	164
B _{CIE}	30.57	1.15	-46.84	46.86	271

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

0,75

0,50

0,25

0,00

blackness n^*

chromaticness c^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 0,75$

$n^* = 1,00$

$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

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$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

Output: Colorimetric Offset Reflective System ORS18

for hue $h^* = lab \cdot h = 305/360 = 0.847$

$lab \cdot tch$ and $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue V

LCH*Ma: 26 54 305

olv*Ma: 0.0 0.0 1.0

triangle lightness

1,00

%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 93$

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

0,75

0,50

0,25

0,00

blackness n^*

chromaticness c^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 0,75$

$n^* = 1,00$

$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

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$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data

	$L^* = L^*_a$	a^*_a	b^*_a	$C^*_{ab,a}$	$h^*_{ab,a}$
O _{Ma}	47.94	65.39	50.52	82.63	38
Y _{Ma}	90.37	-10.26	91.75	92.32	96
L _{Ma}	50.9	-62.83	34.96	71.91	151
C _{Ma}	58.62	-30.34	-45.01	54.3	236
V _{Ma}	25.72	31.1	-44.4	54.22	305
M _{Ma}	48.13	75.28	-8.36	75.74	354
N _{Ma}	18.01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
W _{Ma}	95.41	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
R _{CIE}	39.92	58.66	26.98	64.57	25
J _{CIE}	81.26	-2.16	67.76	67.79	92
G _{CIE}	52.23	-42.25	11.76	43.87	164
B _{CIE}	30.57	1.15	-46.84	46.86	271

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

0,75

0,50

0,25

0,00

blackness n^*

chromaticness c^*

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

$n^* = 0,75$

$n^* = 1,00$

$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

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$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

$n^* = 1,0$

5 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 305/360 = 0.847 (right)

BAM-test chart NE44; Colorimetric systems ORS18 & ORS18

D65: 5 step colour scales and coordinate data for 10 hues

input: $olv \cdot setrgbcolor$

output: $olv \cdot setrgbcolor / w \cdot setgray$

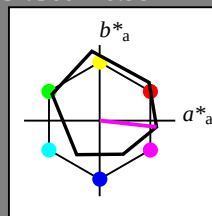
Input: Colorimetric Offset Reflective System ORS18

for hue $h^* = lab \cdot h = 354/360 = 0.982$

$lab \cdot tch$ and $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue M
LCH*Ma: 48 76 354
olv*Ma: 1.0 0.0 1.0

triangle lightness



ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data					
	$L^* = L^*_a$	a^*_a	b^*_a	$C^*_{ab,a}$	$h^*_{ab,a}$
O _{Ma}	47.94	65.39	50.52	82.63	38
Y _{Ma}	90.37	-10.26	91.75	92.32	96
L _{Ma}	50.9	-62.83	34.96	71.91	151
C _{Ma}	58.62	-30.34	-45.01	54.3	236
V _{Ma}	25.72	31.1	-44.4	54.22	305
M _{Ma}	48.13	75.28	-8.36	75.74	354
N _{Ma}	18.01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
W _{Ma}	95.41	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
R _{CIE}	39.92	58.66	26.98	64.57	25
J _{CIE}	81.26	-2.16	67.76	67.79	92
G _{CIE}	52.23	-42.25	11.76	43.87	164
B _{CIE}	30.57	1.15	-46.84	46.86	271

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

1,00

0,75

$n^* = 0,00$

0,25

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

chromaticness c^*

NE440-7, 5 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 354/360 = 0.982 (left)



BAM-test chart NE44; Colorimetric systems ORS18 & ORS18
D65: 5 step colour scales and coordinate data for 10 hues

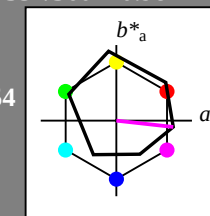
Output: Colorimetric Offset Reflective System ORS18

for hue $h^* = lab \cdot h = 354/360 = 0.982$

$lab \cdot tch$ and $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue M
LCH*Ma: 48 76 354
olv*Ma: 1.0 0.0 1.0

triangle lightness



ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data					
	$L^* = L^*_a$	a^*_a	b^*_a	$C^*_{ab,a}$	$h^*_{ab,a}$
O _{Ma}	47.94	65.39	50.52	82.63	38
Y _{Ma}	90.37	-10.26	91.75	92.32	96
L _{Ma}	50.9	-62.83	34.96	71.91	151
C _{Ma}	58.62	-30.34	-45.01	54.3	236
V _{Ma}	25.72	31.1	-44.4	54.22	305
M _{Ma}	48.13	75.28	-8.36	75.74	354
N _{Ma}	18.01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
W _{Ma}	95.41	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
R _{CIE}	39.92	58.66	26.98	64.57	25
J _{CIE}	81.26	-2.16	67.76	67.79	92
G _{CIE}	52.23	-42.25	11.76	43.87	164
B _{CIE}	30.57	1.15	-46.84	46.86	271

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

1,00

0,75

$n^* = 0,00$

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

chromaticness c^*

5 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 354/360 = 0.982 (right)

input: $olv \cdot setrgbcolor$
output: $olv \cdot setrgbcolor / w \cdot setgray$

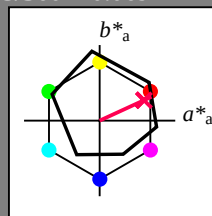
Input: Colorimetric Offset Reflective System ORS18

for hue $h^* = lab \cdot h = 25/360 = 0.069$

$lab \cdot tch$ and $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue R
LCH*Ma: 48 75 25
olv*Ma: 1.0 0.0 0.32

triangle lightness



ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data					
	$L^* = L^*_a$	a^*_a	b^*_a	$C^*_{ab,a}$	$h^*_{ab,a}$
O _{Ma}	47.94	65.39	50.52	82.63	38
Y _{Ma}	90.37	-10.26	91.75	92.32	96
L _{Ma}	50.9	-62.83	34.96	71.91	151
C _{Ma}	58.62	-30.34	-45.01	54.3	236
V _{Ma}	25.72	31.1	-44.4	54.22	305
M _{Ma}	48.13	75.28	-8.36	75.74	354
N _{Ma}	18.01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
W _{Ma}	95.41	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
R _{CIE}	39.92	58.66	26.98	64.57	25
J _{CIE}	81.26	-2.16	67.76	67.79	92
G _{CIE}	52.23	-42.25	11.76	43.87	164
B _{CIE}	30.57	1.15	-46.84	46.86	271

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

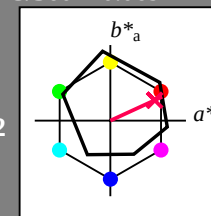
Output: Colorimetric Offset Reflective System ORS18

for hue $h^* = lab \cdot h = 25/360 = 0.069$

$lab \cdot tch$ and $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue R
LCH*Ma: 48 75 25
olv*Ma: 1.0 0.0 0.32

triangle lightness

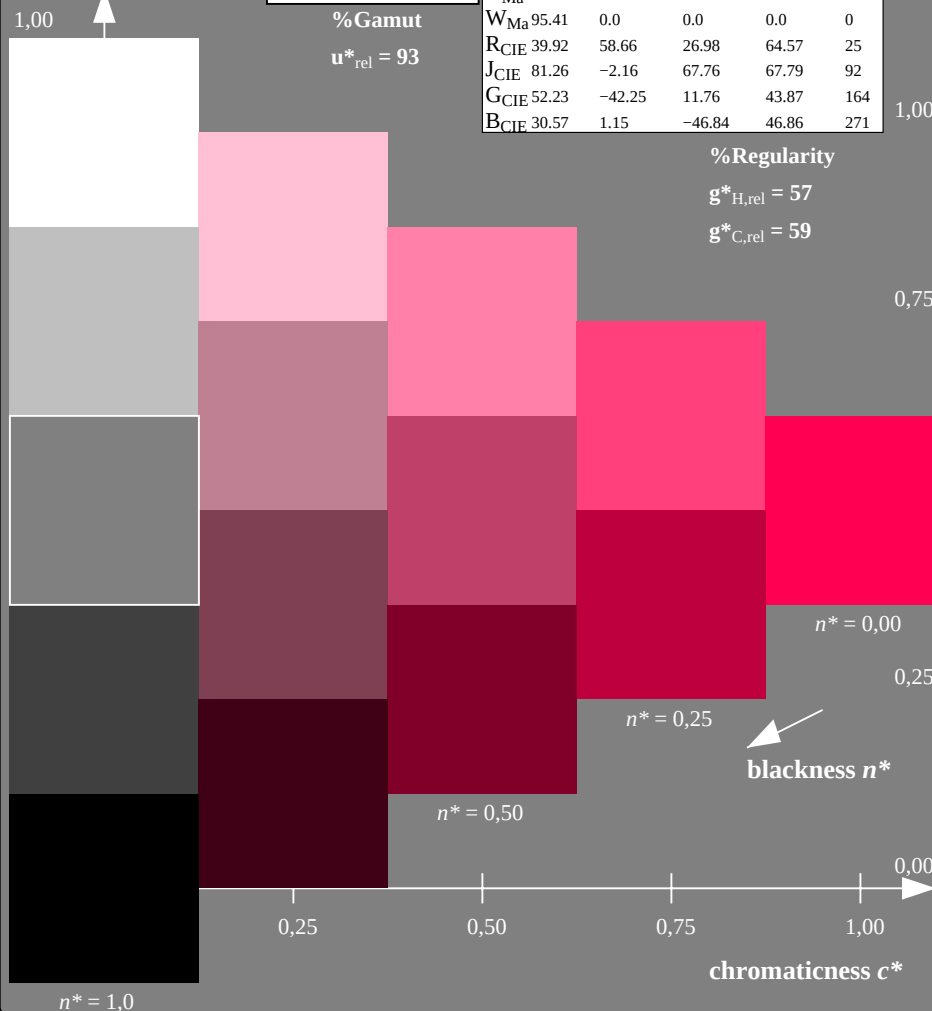


ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data					
	$L^* = L^*_a$	a^*_a	b^*_a	$C^*_{ab,a}$	$h^*_{ab,a}$
O _{Ma}	47.94	65.39	50.52	82.63	38
Y _{Ma}	90.37	-10.26	91.75	92.32	96
L _{Ma}	50.9	-62.83	34.96	71.91	151
C _{Ma}	58.62	-30.34	-45.01	54.3	236
V _{Ma}	25.72	31.1	-44.4	54.22	305
M _{Ma}	48.13	75.28	-8.36	75.74	354
N _{Ma}	18.01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
W _{Ma}	95.41	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
R _{CIE}	39.92	58.66	26.98	64.57	25
J _{CIE}	81.26	-2.16	67.76	67.79	92
G _{CIE}	52.23	-42.25	11.76	43.87	164
B _{CIE}	30.57	1.15	-46.84	46.86	271

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

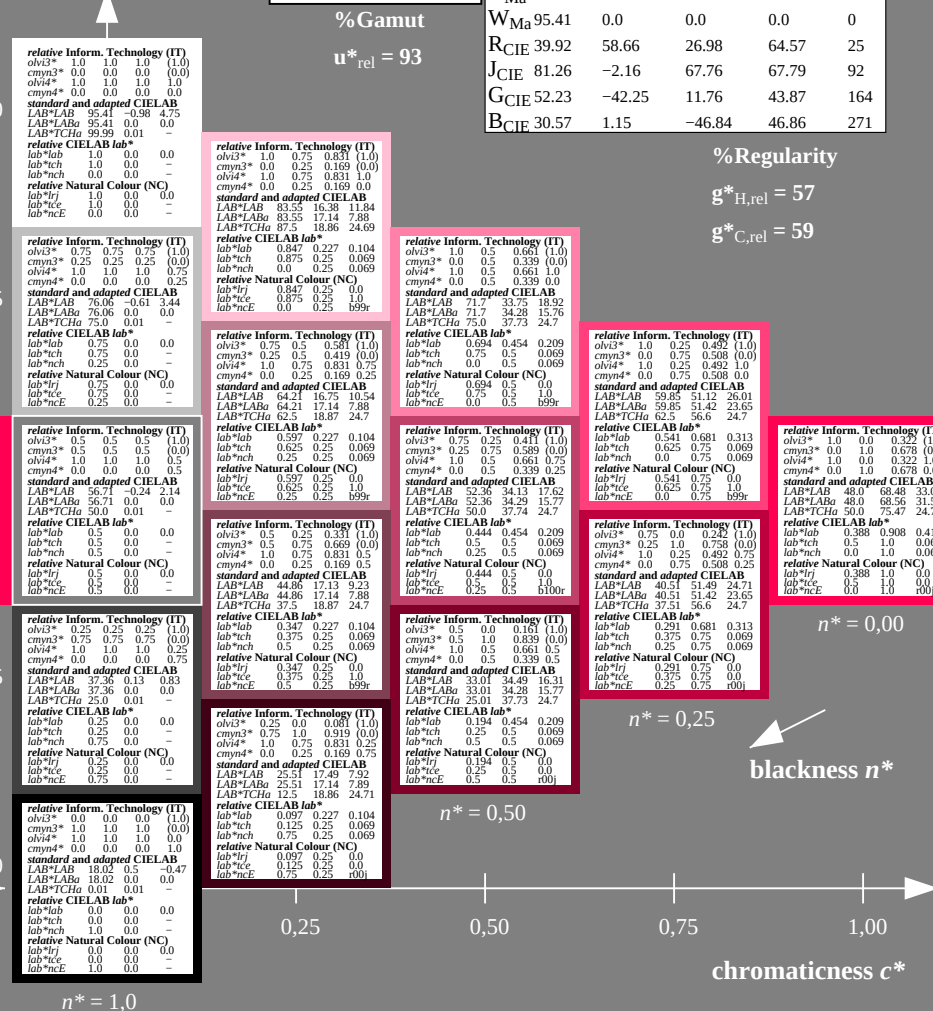
$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$



NE440-7, 5 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 25/360 = 0.069 (left)

BAM-test chart NE44; Colorimetric systems ORS18 & ORS18

D65: 5 step colour scales and coordinate data for 10 hues



5 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 25/360 = 0.069 (right)

input: $olv \cdot setrgbcolor$

output: $olv \cdot setrgbcolor / w \cdot setgray$

Input: Colorimetric Offset Reflective System ORS18

for hue $h^* = lab \cdot h = 92/360 = 0.255$

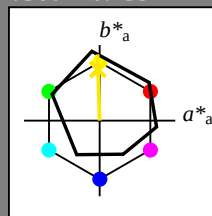
$lab \cdot tch$ and $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue J

LCH*Ma: 86 88 92

olv*Ma: 1.0 0.9 0.0

triangle lightness



%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 93$

ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data					
	$L^* = L^*_a$	a^*_a	b^*_a	$C^*_{ab,a}$	$h^*_{ab,a}$
O _{Ma}	47.94	65.39	50.52	82.63	38
Y _{Ma}	90.37	-10.26	91.75	92.32	96
L _{Ma}	50.9	-62.83	34.96	71.91	151
C _{Ma}	58.62	-30.34	-45.01	54.3	236
V _{Ma}	25.72	31.1	-44.4	54.22	305
M _{Ma}	48.13	75.28	-8.36	75.74	354
N _{Ma}	18.01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
W _{Ma}	95.41	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
R _{CIE}	39.92	58.66	26.98	64.57	25
J _{CIE}	81.26	-2.16	67.76	67.79	92
G _{CIE}	52.23	-42.25	11.76	43.87	164
B _{CIE}	30.57	1.15	-46.84	46.86	271

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

1,00

0,75

$n^* = 0,00$

0,25

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

chromaticness c^*

NE440-7, 5 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 92/360 = 0.255 (left)



BAM-test chart NE44; Colorimetric systems ORS18 & ORS18

D65: 5 step colour scales and coordinate data for 10 hues

Output: Colorimetric Offset Reflective System ORS18

for hue $h^* = lab \cdot h = 92/360 = 0.255$

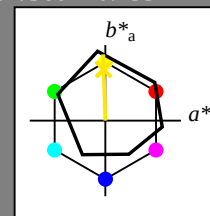
$lab \cdot tch$ and $lab \cdot nch$

D65: hue J

LCH*Ma: 86 88 92

olv*Ma: 1.0 0.9 0.0

triangle lightness



%Gamut

$u^*_{rel} = 93$

ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data					
	$L^* = L^*_a$	a^*_a	b^*_a	$C^*_{ab,a}$	$h^*_{ab,a}$
O _{Ma}	47.94	65.39	50.52	82.63	38
Y _{Ma}	90.37	-10.26	91.75	92.32	96
L _{Ma}	50.9	-62.83	34.96	71.91	151
C _{Ma}	58.62	-30.34	-45.01	54.3	236
V _{Ma}	25.72	31.1	-44.4	54.22	305
M _{Ma}	48.13	75.28	-8.36	75.74	354
N _{Ma}	18.01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
W _{Ma}	95.41	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
R _{CIE}	39.92	58.66	26.98	64.57	25
J _{CIE}	81.26	-2.16	67.76	67.79	92
G _{CIE}	52.23	-42.25	11.76	43.87	164
B _{CIE}	30.57	1.15	-46.84	46.86	271

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

1,00

0,75

$n^* = 0,00$

0,25

$n^* = 0,25$

$n^* = 0,50$

chromaticness c^*

5 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 92/360 = 0.255 (right)

input: $olv^* \cdot setrgbcolor$

output: $olv^* \cdot setrgbcolor / w^* \cdot setgray$

Input: Colorimetric Offset Reflective System ORS18

for hue $h^* = lab^*h = 164/360 = 0.457$

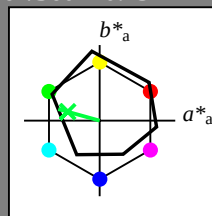
lab^*tch and lab^*nch

D65: hue G

LCH*Ma: 53 57 164

olv*Ma: 0.0 1.0 0.25

triangle lightness



ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data					
	$L^*=L^*_a$	a^*_a	b^*_a	$C^*_{ab,a}$	$h^*_{ab,a}$
O _{Ma}	47.94	65.39	50.52	82.63	38
Y _{Ma}	90.37	-10.26	91.75	92.32	96
L _{Ma}	50.9	-62.83	34.96	71.91	151
C _{Ma}	58.62	-30.34	-45.01	54.3	236
V _{Ma}	25.72	31.1	-44.4	54.22	305
M _{Ma}	48.13	75.28	-8.36	75.74	354
N _{Ma}	18.01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
W _{Ma}	95.41	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
R _{CIE}	39.92	58.66	26.98	64.57	25
J _{CIE}	81.26	-2.16	67.76	67.79	92
G _{CIE}	52.23	-42.25	11.76	43.87	164
B _{CIE}	30.57	1.15	-46.84	46.86	271

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

1,00

0,75

0,25

0,00

chromaticness c^*

NE440-7, 5 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 164/360 = 0.457 (left)



BAM-test chart NE44; Colorimetric systems ORS18 & ORS18

D65: 5 step colour scales and coordinate data for 10 hues

Output: Colorimetric Offset Reflective System ORS18

for hue $h^* = lab^*h = 164/360 = 0.457$

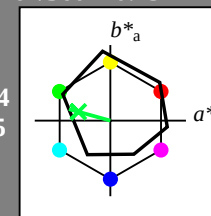
lab^*tch and lab^*nch

D65: hue G

LCH*Ma: 53 57 164

olv*Ma: 0.0 1.0 0.25

triangle lightness



ORS18; adapted (a) CIELAB data					
	$L^*=L^*_a$	a^*_a	b^*_a	$C^*_{ab,a}$	$h^*_{ab,a}$
O _{Ma}	47.94	65.39	50.52	82.63	38
Y _{Ma}	90.37	-10.26	91.75	92.32	96
L _{Ma}	50.9	-62.83	34.96	71.91	151
C _{Ma}	58.62	-30.34	-45.01	54.3	236
V _{Ma}	25.72	31.1	-44.4	54.22	305
M _{Ma}	48.13	75.28	-8.36	75.74	354
N _{Ma}	18.01	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
W _{Ma}	95.41	0.0	0.0	0.0	0
R _{CIE}	39.92	58.66	26.98	64.57	25
J _{CIE}	81.26	-2.16	67.76	67.79	92
G _{CIE}	52.23	-42.25	11.76	43.87	164
B _{CIE}	30.57	1.15	-46.84	46.86	271

%Regularity

$g^*_{H,rel} = 57$

$g^*_{C,rel} = 59$

1,00

0,75

0,25

0,00

chromaticness c^*

5 step scales for constant CIELAB hue 164/360 = 0.457 (right)

input: $olv^* setrgbcolor$

output: $olv^* setrgbcolor / w^* setgray$

output: $olv^* \text{ setrgbcolor} / w^* \text{ setgray}$